

# Austrian Technology Days 2024

## CONSTRUCTION Hong Kong

Dipl.Ing. Susanne Formanek  
(21.03.2024)



**IBO**

Austrian Institute for Healthy  
and Ecological Building

# Vienna in Austria



The city is built



New Challenges!



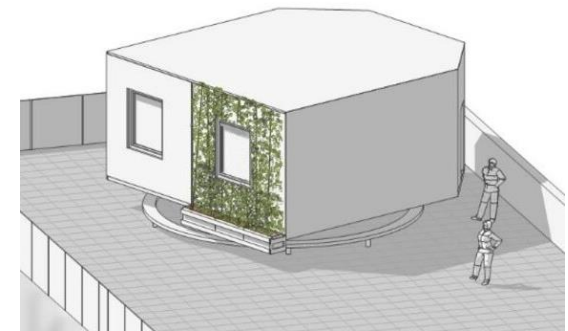
## Ecological building materials, Circular Economy, Renovation



**Ecological building materials**  
© ACR/schewig-fotodesign



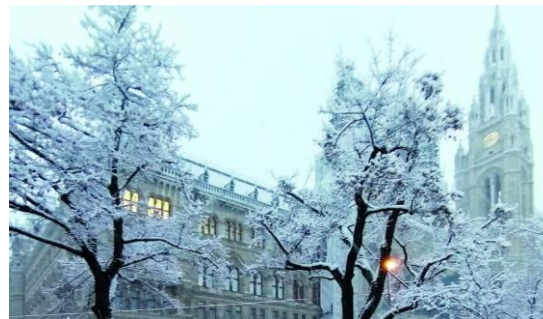
**Circular Economy**  
© Enzberg



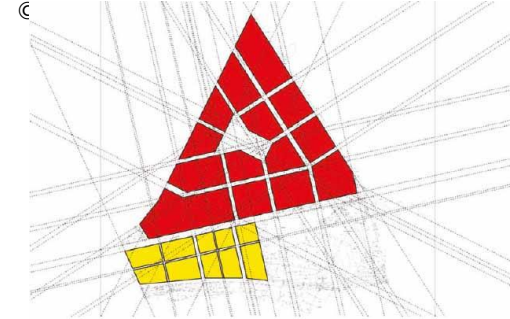
**Energy and comfort monitoring**  
©



**Building acoustics**  
© Franz Dolezal



**Renovation**  
© Tobias Steiner



**Cities and districts**  
© Kleboth und Dollnig ZT GmbH

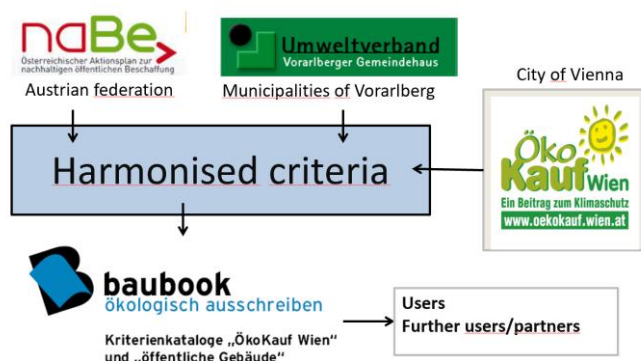




# Instruments - > Climate neutrality

## Green public procurement

Harmonised criteria for green public procurement



RENOWAVE.AT

## Regulations

Building Code OIB 6,  
OIL-fired Heating forbidden in  
most countries, energy pass,  
energy efficiency law; MISSION  
100 cities

## Strategies Programs

climate,-energyprogramm (KEP)  
waste-reducing construction  
methods, new energy R&D  
innovation Strategie, Urban Heat  
Island Strategy, Open Innovation

klimaaktiv

## Fundings -> Innovation!

Subsidies / Incenctives, R&D,  
new instruments fundings -  
Innovation Lab



## Benchmarks


Assessment, criteria, Labelling:  
International and national rating  
systems: LEED, BREEAM, DGNB  
and EU Green Building  
TQB and IBO ÖKOPASS  
Austrian Sustainable Building  
Council (ÖGNB)  
klimaaktiv: the climate  
protection initiative of  
the Federal Ministry of  
Environment



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# Baubook - online construction component calculator an online life cycle assessment for buildings

**baubook eco2soft**  
ökobilanz für gebäude

Alle Gebäude | Übersicht | Ergebnisse

[← zurück](#) [Druckansicht](#) | [Excel-Export: Tabelle / CSV](#)

Darstellung:  
alle Ökokennz.   
Standard

☒ Bauteil-Bemerkung

Sortierung:  
BG  
aufsteigend


Zusatz-Sortierung:  
Bezeichnung  
aufsteigend

Aktualisieren

Gebäude "HT\_EFH-1\_Pellets": Ergebnisse der Gebäudeberechnung


**Nutzungsdauern:**  
Ökokennzahlen / OI3: ganzzahlige Austauschzyklen im Betrachtungszeitraum lt. Norm EN 15804, Nutzungsdauerkatalog 2012, **Betrachtungszeitraum** 100: Jahre

Art: Neubau  
Katalog der Ökokennzahlen: IBO-Richtwerte 2017  
**BGF**: 158 m<sup>2</sup>  
**BZF (OI3)**: 158 m<sup>2</sup>  
l<sub>c</sub>: 2 m

**Opake und transparente Bauteile**

**ΔOI3**

Menge	Bauteil	BG5, BZF	pro m <sup>2</sup> Bt	PENRT MJ	PENRE MJ	PENRM MJ	GWP100 S kg CO <sub>2</sub> equ.	GWP100 P kg CO <sub>2</sub> equ.	GWP100 C kg CO <sub>2</sub> equ.	AP kg SO <sub>2</sub> equ.	EP kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup>	PERT MJ	PERE MJ	PERM MJ	POCP kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	ODP kg CFC-11
pro m <sup>2</sup> BGF				0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00

**Haustechnik**

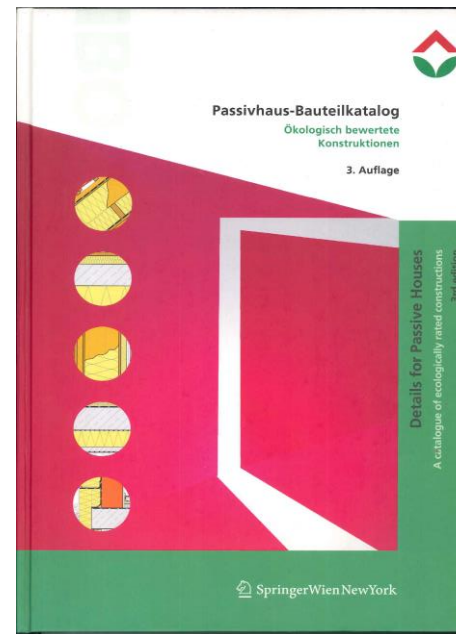
**ΔOI3**

Menge	Bauteil	BG5, BZF	pro m <sup>2</sup> Bt	PENRT MJ	PENRE MJ	PENRM MJ	GWP100 S kg CO <sub>2</sub> equ.	GWP100 P kg CO <sub>2</sub> equ.	GWP100 C kg CO <sub>2</sub> equ.	AP kg SO <sub>2</sub> equ.	EP kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup>	PERT MJ	PERE MJ	PERM MJ	POCP kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	ODP kg CFC-11
pro m <sup>2</sup> BGF																
1,00 Stk.	Einzelraumlüfter fehlt	0		0	0	0	0,0	0,0	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,0	0,0	0,00	0,0000	0,00·10 <sup>-6</sup>
1,00 Stk.	Elektrotechnik	48		505	293	212	18,5	18,4	-0,059	0,210	0,238	15,1	15,1	0,00	0,0138	0,35·10 <sup>-6</sup>
1,00 Stk.	Fußbodenheizung unvollständig	1		13	9	4	0,7	0,7	0,001	0,003	0,001	1,4	1,4	0,00	0,0002	0,04·10 <sup>-6</sup>
1,00 Stk.																

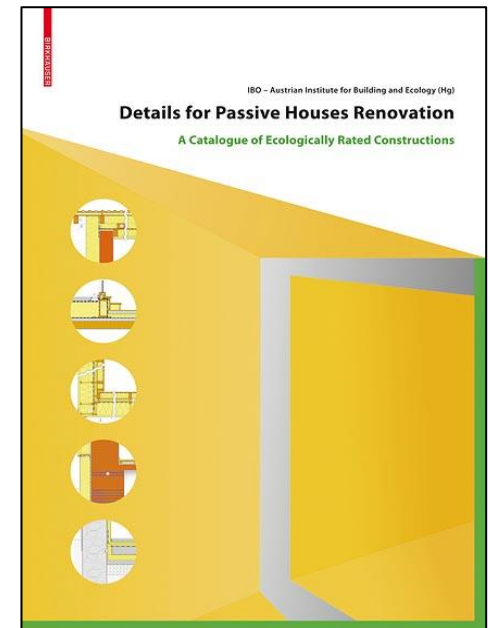
## IBO Passivhaus Catalogue: Details for Passiv Houses

→ Collection of building elements  
in passive house standard level  
with technical descriptions of:

- physical parameters
- ecological life cycle analysis
- suitability
- construction process
- maintenance
- structural discussion



for new buildings



for refurbishments



## **INNOVATION -> LABS**

### **1. Natur Based Solutions**

### **2. resources, that will exist and last in the future**





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# INNOVATION LAB 1 "GREEN instead of GREY"

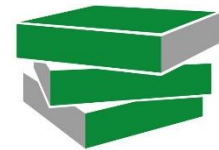


AN INITIATIVE OF THE



EUROPEAN  
FEDERATION  
GREEN ROOFS  
& WALLS

DRIVEN AND  
SUPPORTED BY



**GRÜN  
STATT  
GRAU**

© GRÜNSTATTGRAU



# „GREEN INSTEAD OF GREY“

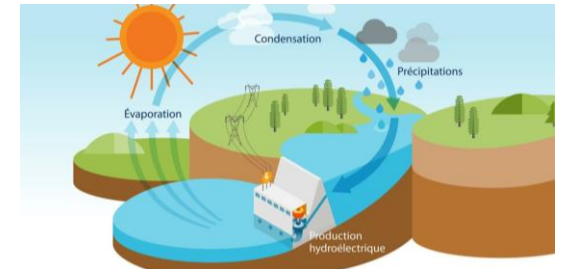
Graphics/Design/Awareness



Spatial planning, laws, regulations



Water management, cultural engineering



Project/management



Landscape,-architecture



Smart Building/EE/Physic, Materials



## competencies and interdisciplinarity



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## INNOVATION LAB 2 "RENOWAVE.AT"



**BEFORE**

 **RENOWAVE.AT**

**is the innovation  
laboratory for climate-  
neutral building and  
districts renovation in  
Austria**



**AFTER**





## 2 Innovation Labs -> 500 partners!





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# RENOVATION & NBS

**MA 48 in Vienna: The facade of the office building creates the rather untypical impression of a colorful "herb meadow" in the middle of the Gürtel.**

**Preserve  
existing  
buildings**



**FFG**  
Forschung wirkt.

[Vertikalbegrünung fürs Klima: MA 48-Grünfassade feiert 10. Geburtstag - Vienna Online](#)



**Federal Ministry  
Republic of Austria**  
Climate Action, Environment,  
Energy, Mobility,  
Innovation and Technology









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# RETROVIT & NBS

**klimaaktiv**



Ikea Wien Westbahnhof

Europaplatz 1, 1150 Wien

 klimaaktiv Gold, Fertigstellung, Neubau



 > Objekte > klimaaktiv Gebäude > Ikea Wien Westbahnhof

- District heating,
- Building component activation,
- Supply of daylight,
- Structural shading measures
- Simple, flexible building structure,
- Allows alternative uses at a later date
- Building consumes fewer resources than comparable furniture stores.
- Roof terrace, which can be accessed by the public,
- 160 trees
- Impact on the public, district....







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# RETROVIT & NBS

© VfB







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# RENOVATION & NBS

**New dimension of shading.**








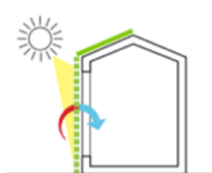

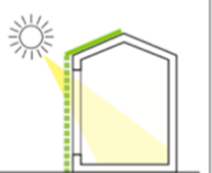

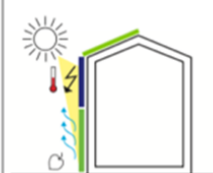


© Anna Stöcher, Rataplan

**PUBLIC**

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## BUILDING GREENING WHY?

© Pfoser

NEED	°C Temperature	 Light	 Ventilation	 Energy Production	 Water	 Material, LCA	
METHOD	 Adiabatic cooling	 Insulation, buffer	 External sunshading	 Preconditioning Natural/controlled ventilation	 Environmental energy	 Greywater use/filtering	 Co <sub>2</sub> balance
Benefits of Nature Based Solutions	<div>+ less overheating of surfaces through shading/evapo- transpiration</div> <div>+ reduction heat loss +reduction windspeed +less humidity</div>		<div>+ anti glare +green technical shading +translucent by plant species</div>	<div>+ air purification +air humidity +air cooling summer +air buffer winter</div>	<div>+increased production rates +supporting passive and active energy production</div>	<div>+water savings +water cooling +pollutants filter +aesthetic value</div>	<div>+CO<sub>2</sub> storage +O<sub>2</sub> production +less energy need +material protection +extended LC</div>
<b>SAVINGS GAINS</b>	Reduction of cooling costs	Reduction of heat transfer	Reduction of primary energy substitution of technical systems	Support/substitution of technical airconditioning	Increased productivity PV, cooling energy savings, Biomass production	Savings depend on systematic approach	Substitution of roofing/facade materials, lifespan extension



## Use existing building envelopes

Synergies instead of competition, Districts instead of buildings



Gründach- und Solarpotentialkataster (© [Stadt Wien](#))





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# SOLAR & NBS



## Am Weiher Salzburg







- protects against increased wind load
- Bifacial solar cells (produce energy even when the sun shines on the back)
- 80% retention of annual precipitation
- Silver-leaved plants (thyme, sunflower) mixed with white gravel
- -> reflection: performance increase of 16%

## Solarfuchs

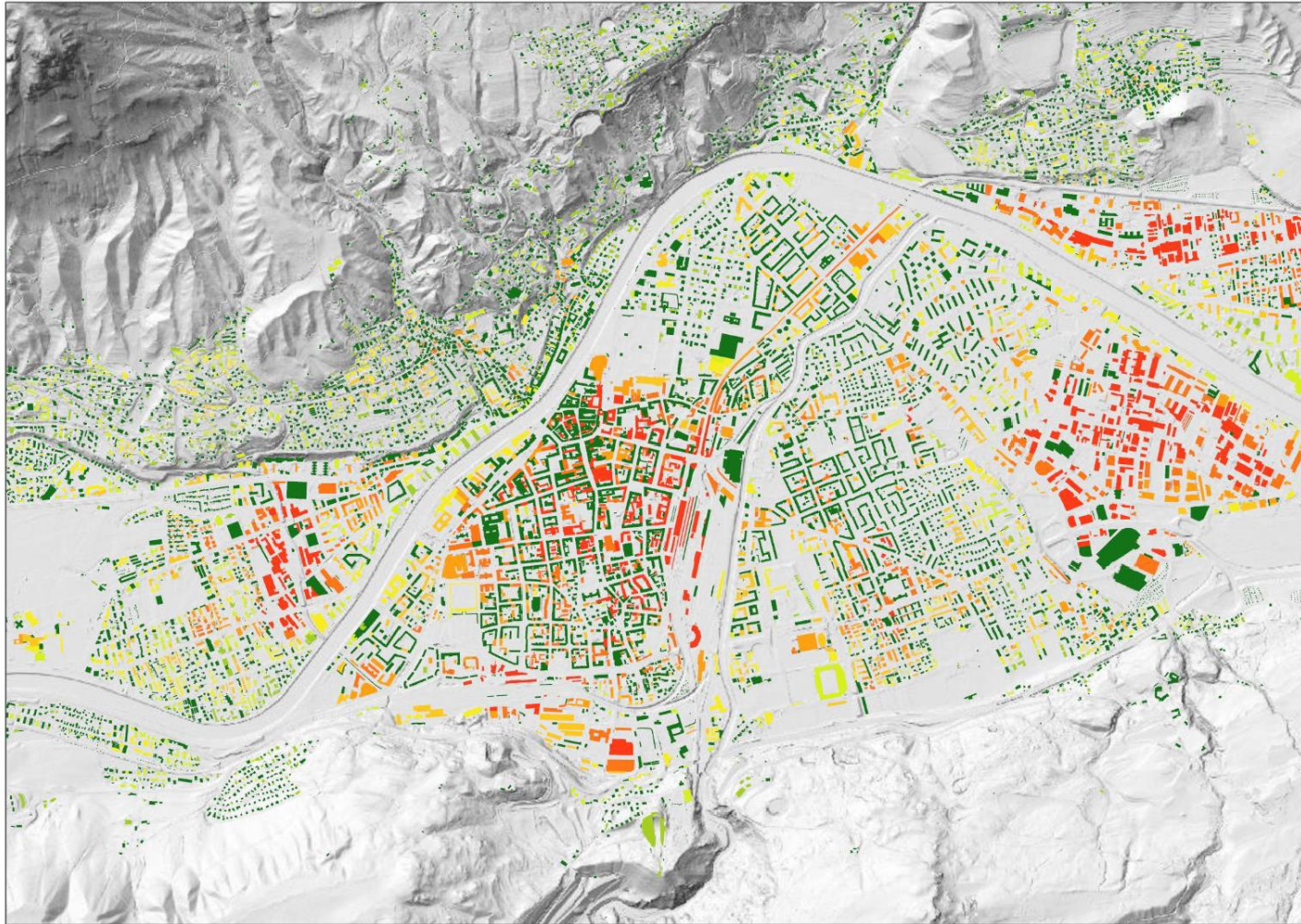




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# CO2 Capture & Renovation

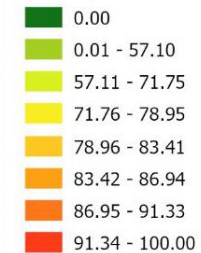


## Green roof impact score

Green Roof Impact Score describes the impact of retrofitting a house with a green roof based on Land Surface Temperature and surrounding Greenness.



### GRImpScore

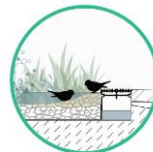
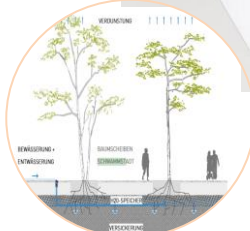


VISUALISATION



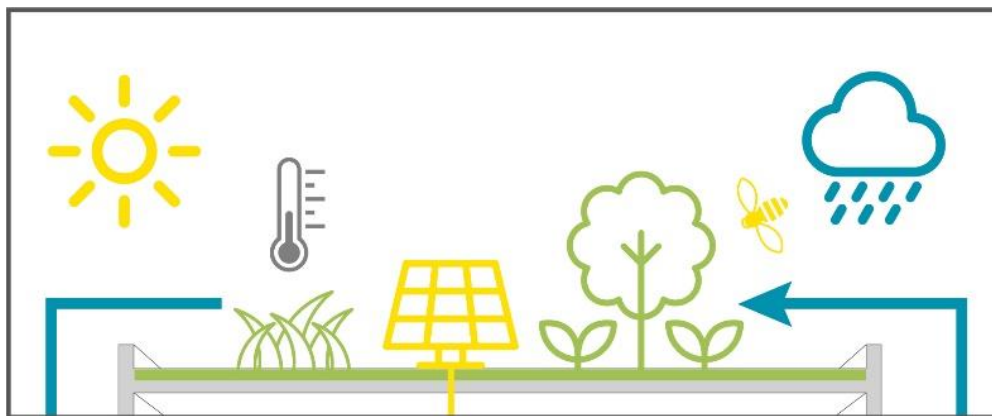
## „R&R Post City Linz - a biodiverse, energy-flexible urban quarter“ Green.Diversity.Linz

- Sponge City elements
- Animal aided design©
- and biodiversity in urban areas,
- animal-friendly construction
- Sustainable rainwater management
- Combination/interaction of PV and greening



Copyright: project POST CITY LINZ, AEE INTEC





Systemabgrenzung NaNu3 - Konzept



Retentions Potential

Greywater Potential

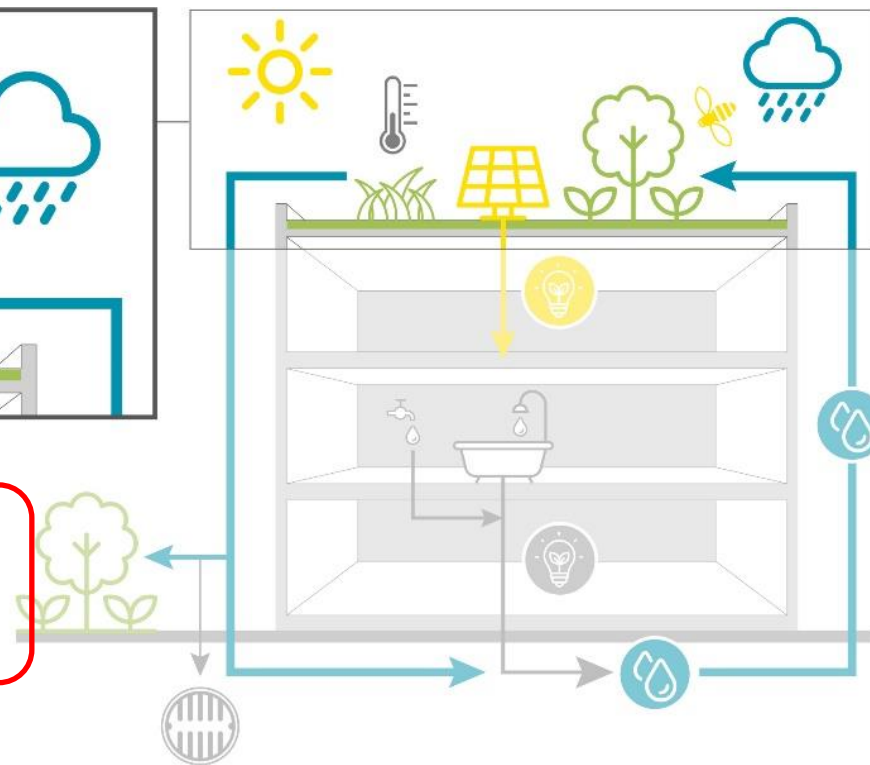
PV-Potential



Microclima

Biodiversity

Climate adaption



© AIT

#### Szenario 1 (S1)

intensives Gründach [215m<sup>2</sup>]  
Photovoltaik mit extensiver  
Begrünung [57m<sup>2</sup>]  
Grauwasseraufbereitung [25m<sup>2</sup>]

66,2% Performance

#### Szenario 2 (S2)

extensives Gründach [138m<sup>2</sup>]  
aufgeständerte PV über  
Grauwasseraufbereitung [25m<sup>2</sup>]  
Dachterrasse [134m<sup>2</sup>]

42,8% Performance



Bundesministerium  
Digitalisierung und  
Wirtschaftsstandort

Bundesministerium  
Klimaschutz, Umwelt,  
Energie, Mobilität,  
Innovation und Technologie

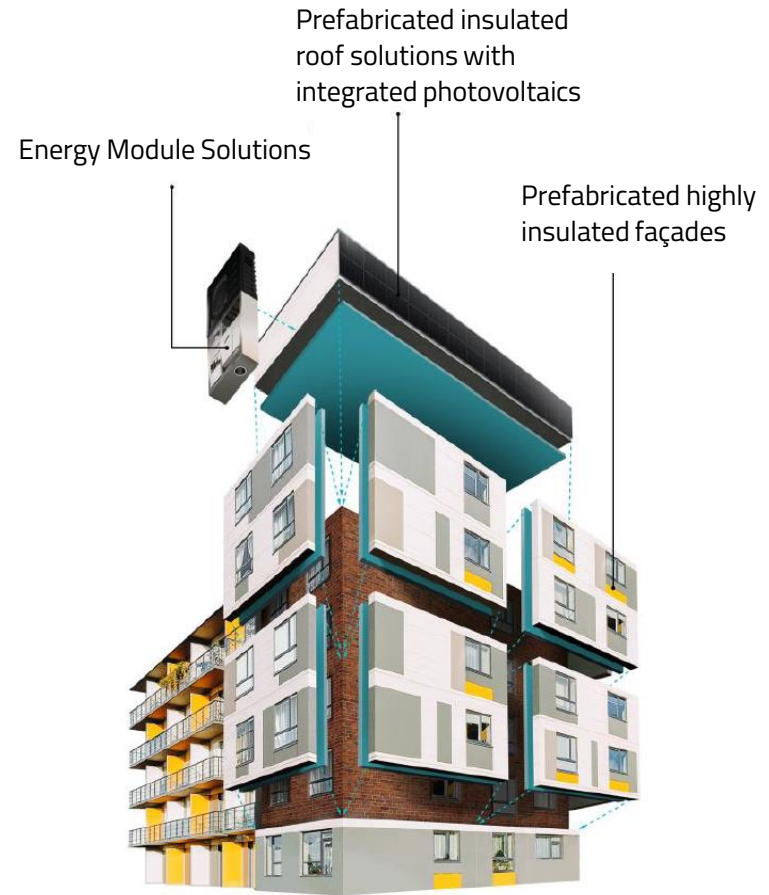






## Prefabricated insulated roof solutions with integrated photovoltaics

- whole house approach to retrofit
- Homes are fully insulated using offsite manufactured wall and roof panels
- conjunction with pre-assembled energy supply (PV-panels) an integrated ventilation system possible (>ENERGIESPRONG)
- Possible result: Homes with a minimum net-zero energy standard



Copyright: Energiesprong

## International annual congresses since 2001: “BauZ! Vienna Congress on Sustainable Building “

- Approximately 300 participants
- Collaboration with international delegations
- Partnership with Green Building Council Canada



<https://www.wko.at/ausenwirtschaft/greentech-days-future-of-building>

- Congress schedule includes: lectures, workshops, an excursion, an evening reception and a „come together“ session

**Save the date: BauZ 2024 on 15th - 16th April!**  
**<https://www.bauz.at>**

 **RENOWAVE.AT**



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IBO is a member of

**a**  
**cr** **austrian  
cooperative  
research**

