



# **XENSIV™ Sensors**

## **IPCEI Microelectronics Workshop**

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March 2023



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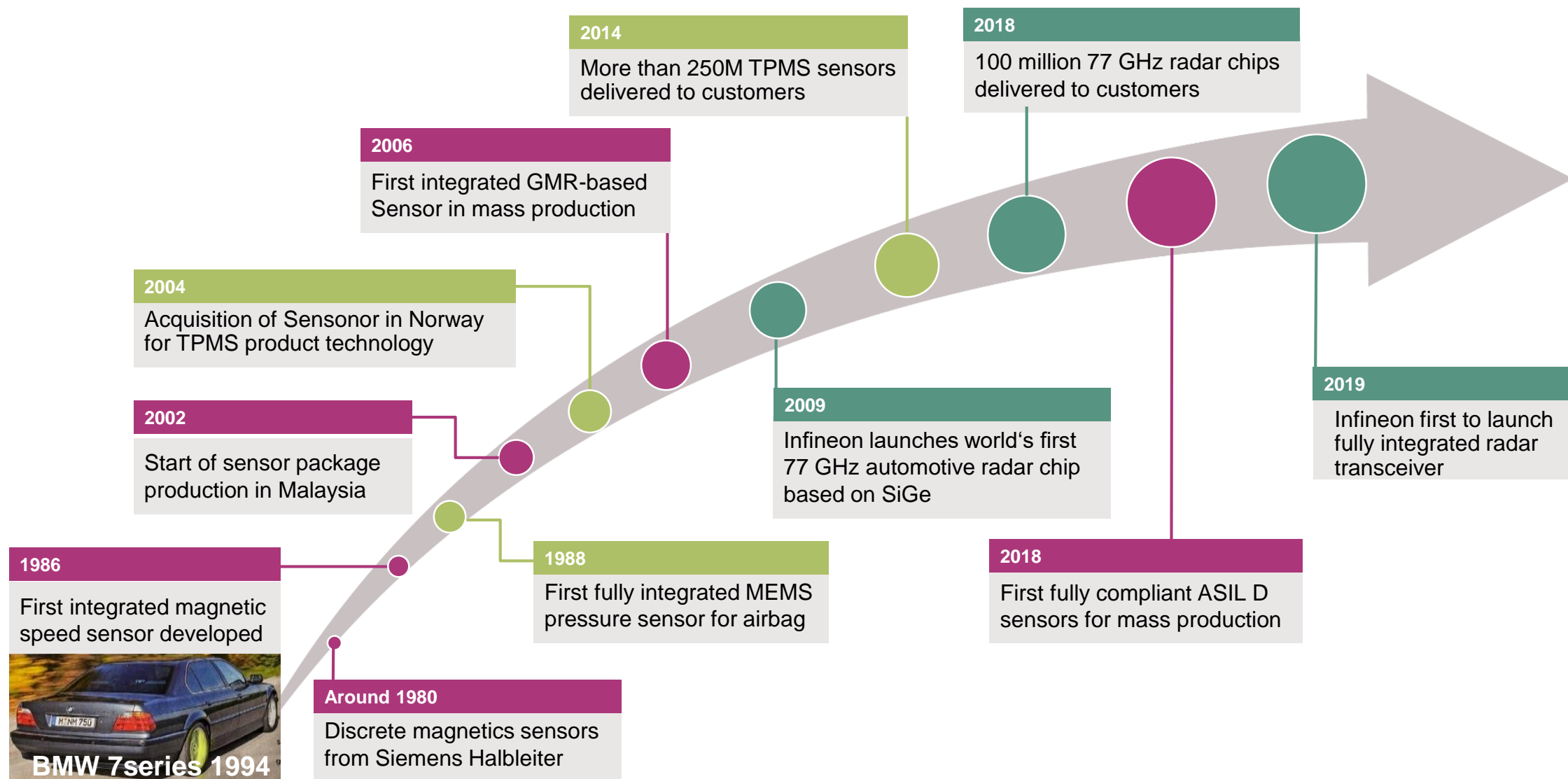
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# Sensing the world - for 40+ years with many milestones



# Sense & Control addresses a wide range of applications in all markets

## Vehicle Automation & Chassis



- › Front & Corner Radar
- › TPMS
- › ABS
- › EPS
- › Side Airbag
- › Seat belt buckle
- › Chassis height

## Vehicle Motion



- › Inverter & xEV
- › Transmission
- › Engine
- › Manifold Air pressure
- › Barometric Air pressure
- › Drives
- › Battery Management

## Vehicle User Experience



- › Top column module
- › Seat comfort
- › Window lift/sunroof
- › Wiper
- › Motor Control
- › RKE
- › Noise cancellation

## Industrial & Consumer

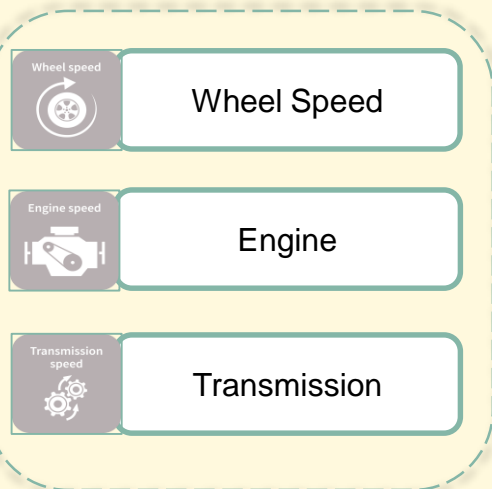


- › Inverter
- › Drives
- › Robotics
- › Home automation
- › Smart meter
- › Joysticks
- › eBikes, eScooter

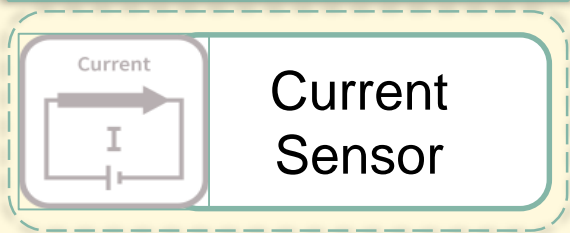


# Introduction to the sensor product portfolio and Sense & Control org.

## Magnetic Speed

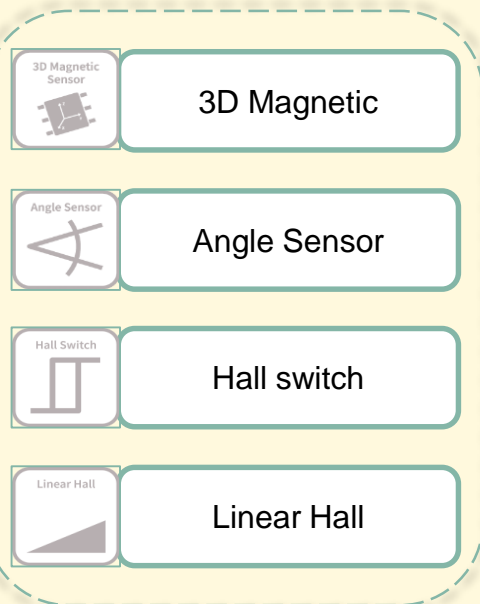


## Magnetic Current

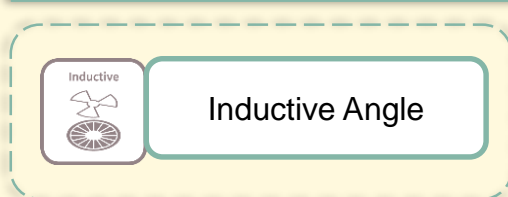


**MSS**

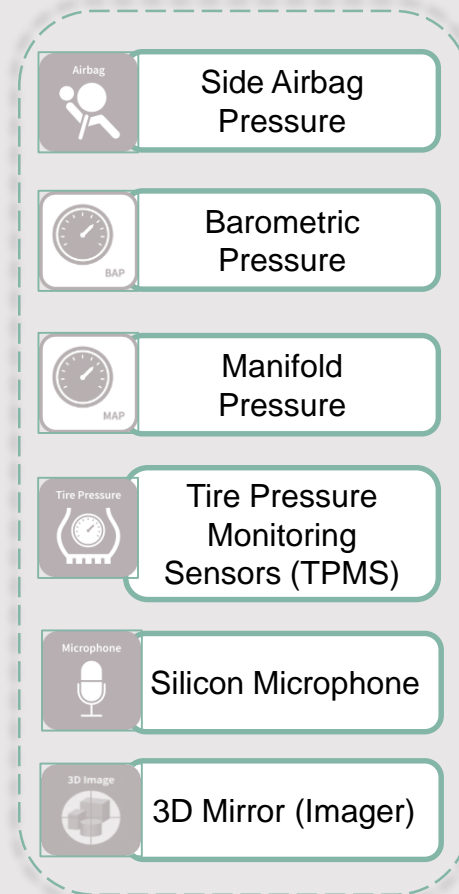
## Magnetic Position



## Inductive Position

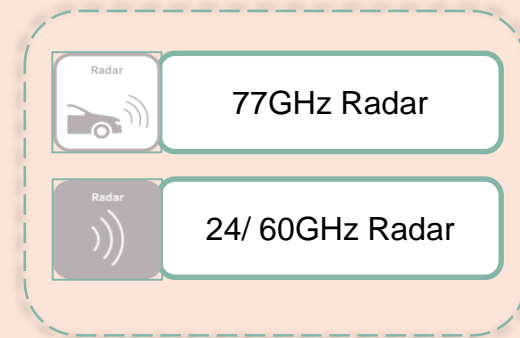


## MEMS



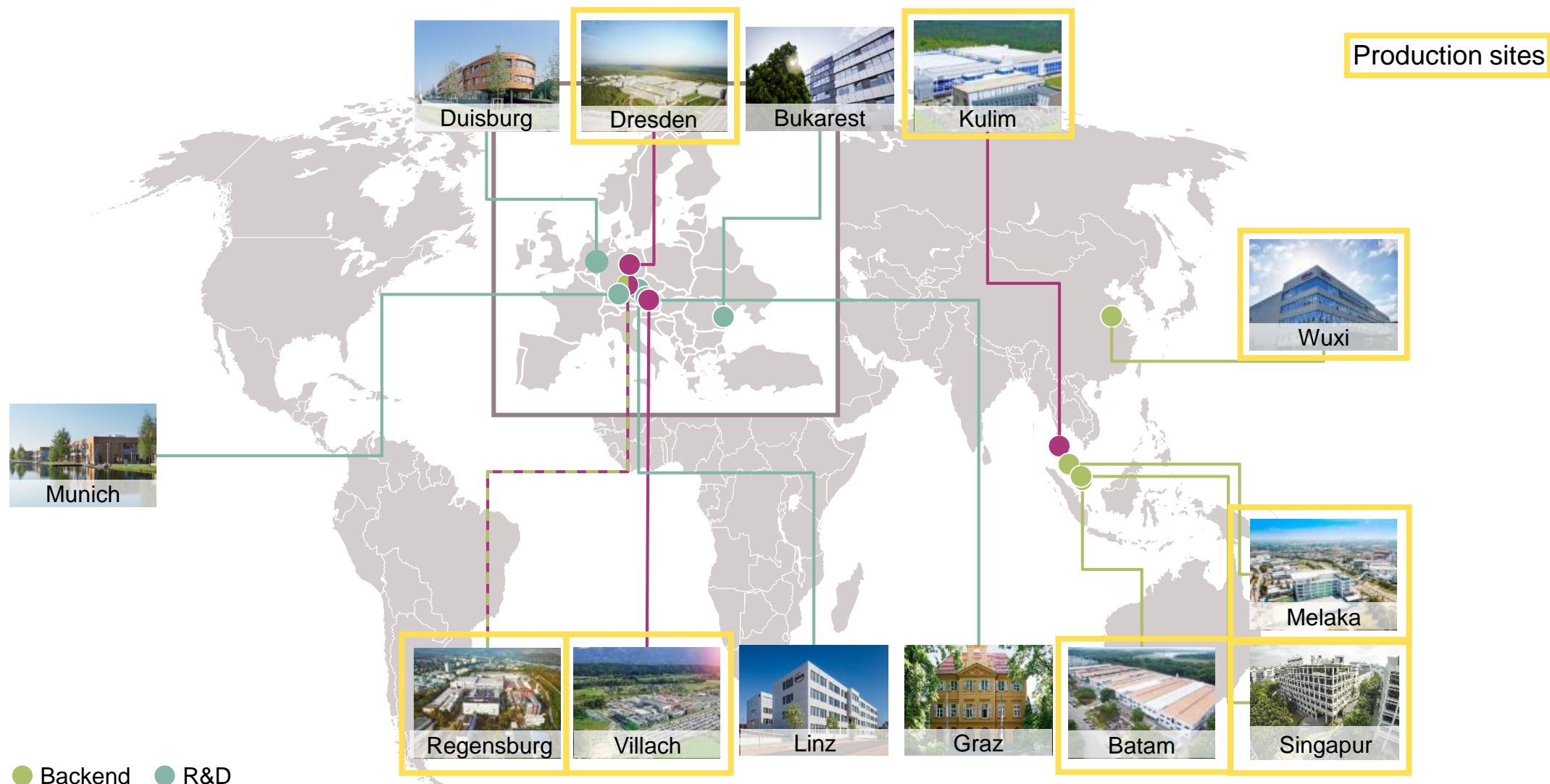
**MEMS**

## Radar



**Radar**

# Worldwide SC manufacturing sites frontend, backend and R&D



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# Agenda



## **Speed sensors in automotive applications**



## **Wheel Speed Sensors**



## **Transmission Speed Sensors**



## **Engine Speed Sensors**



## **Other Speed Sensors Applications**

# Agenda



## Speed sensors in automotive applications



### Wheel Speed Sensors



### Transmission Speed Sensors

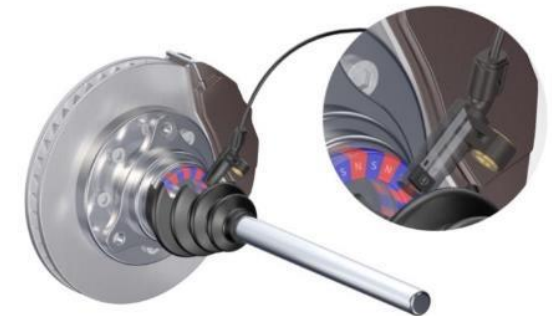
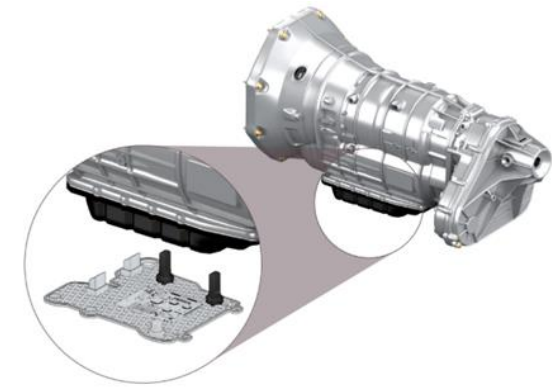
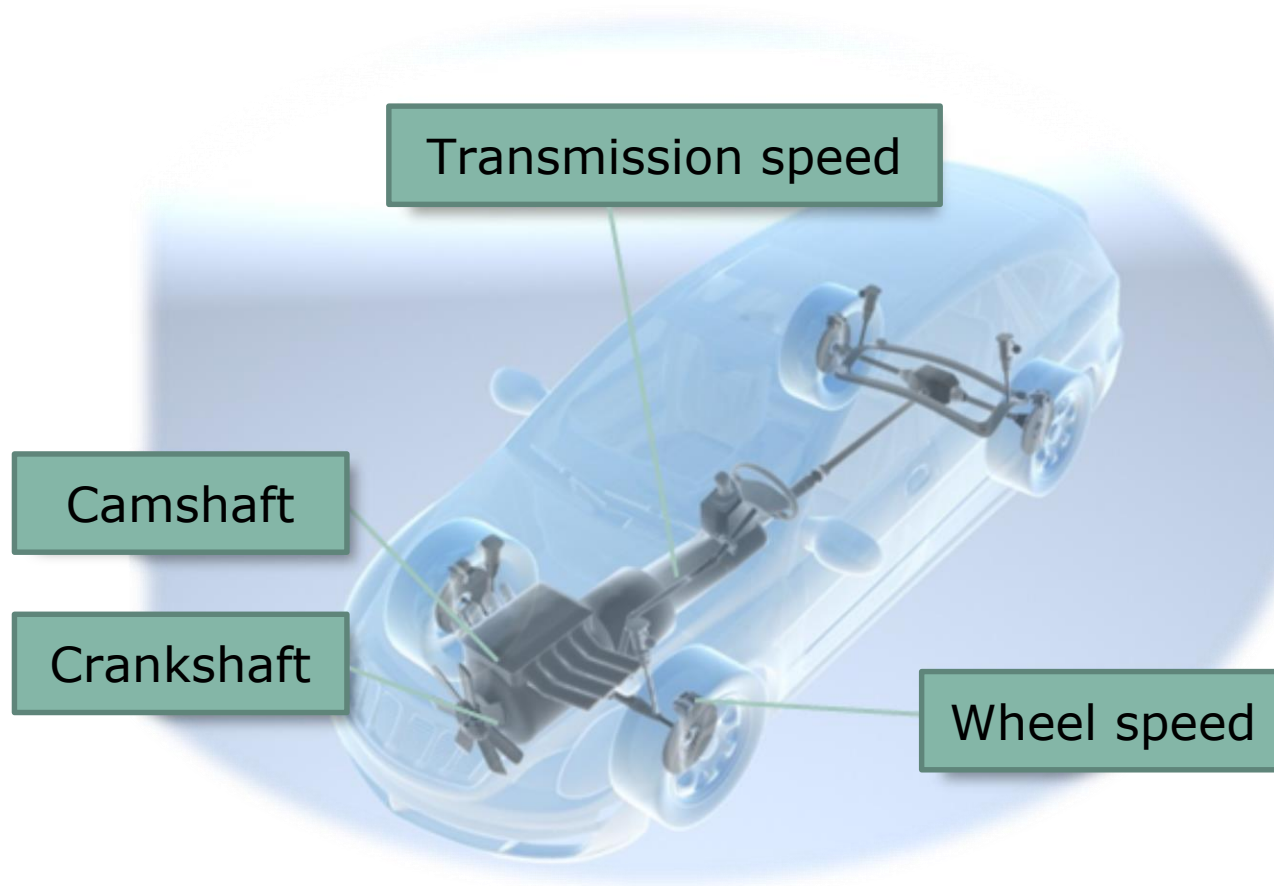


### Engine Speed Sensors



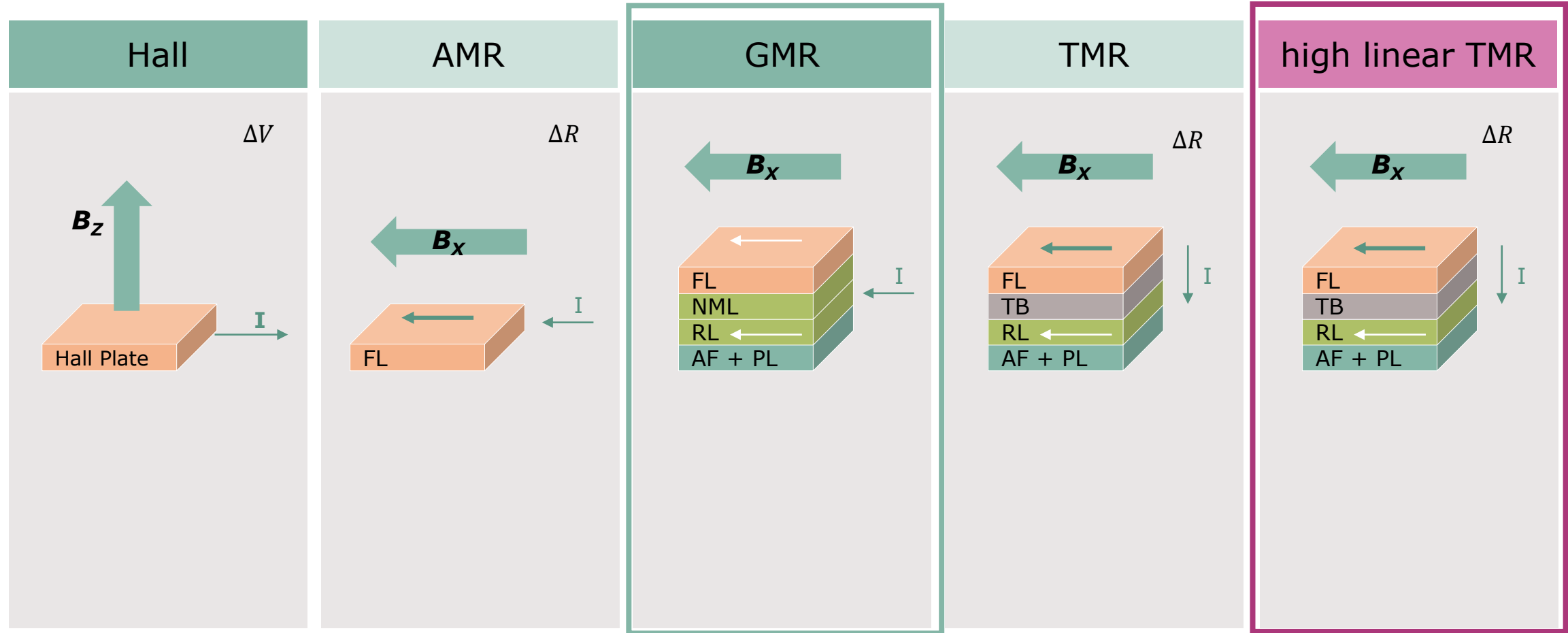
### Other Speed Sensors Applications

# Speed sensor in automotive applications



- › The automotive industry faces the **challenge of transitioning to electric vehicles while meeting global emission regulations such as EURO 7 which require higher fuel efficiency and lower CO2 emissions.**

# Different Sensor Technologies provided by Semiconductor Suppliers



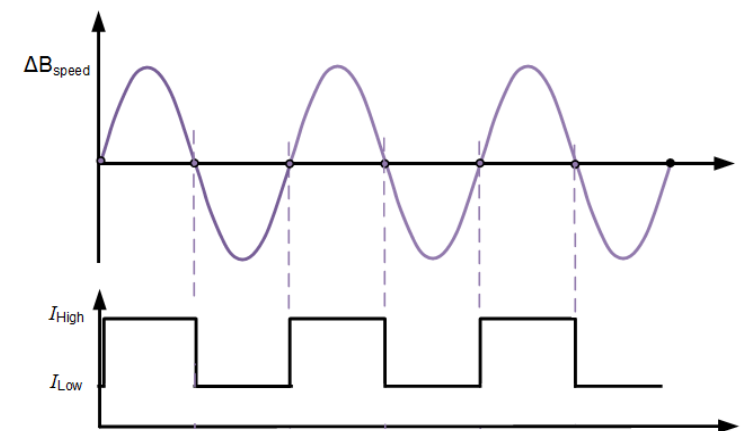
› IFX's xMR speed sensors are focusing on the **integrated GMR** and the latest developed **integrated high linearity TMR**

# Measurement principle of magnetic speed sensors



Typical sensing arrangement for wheel speed measurement  
**(a) pole wheel with sensor (b) toothed wheel with sensor and back-bias magnet**

1. Rotating shaft applies **magnetic field to sensor**
2. **Sensor measures magnetic field** and delivers output signal (i.e. duty cycle or direction)



# Agenda



## Speed sensors in automotive applications



### Wheel Speed Sensors



### Transmission Speed Sensors



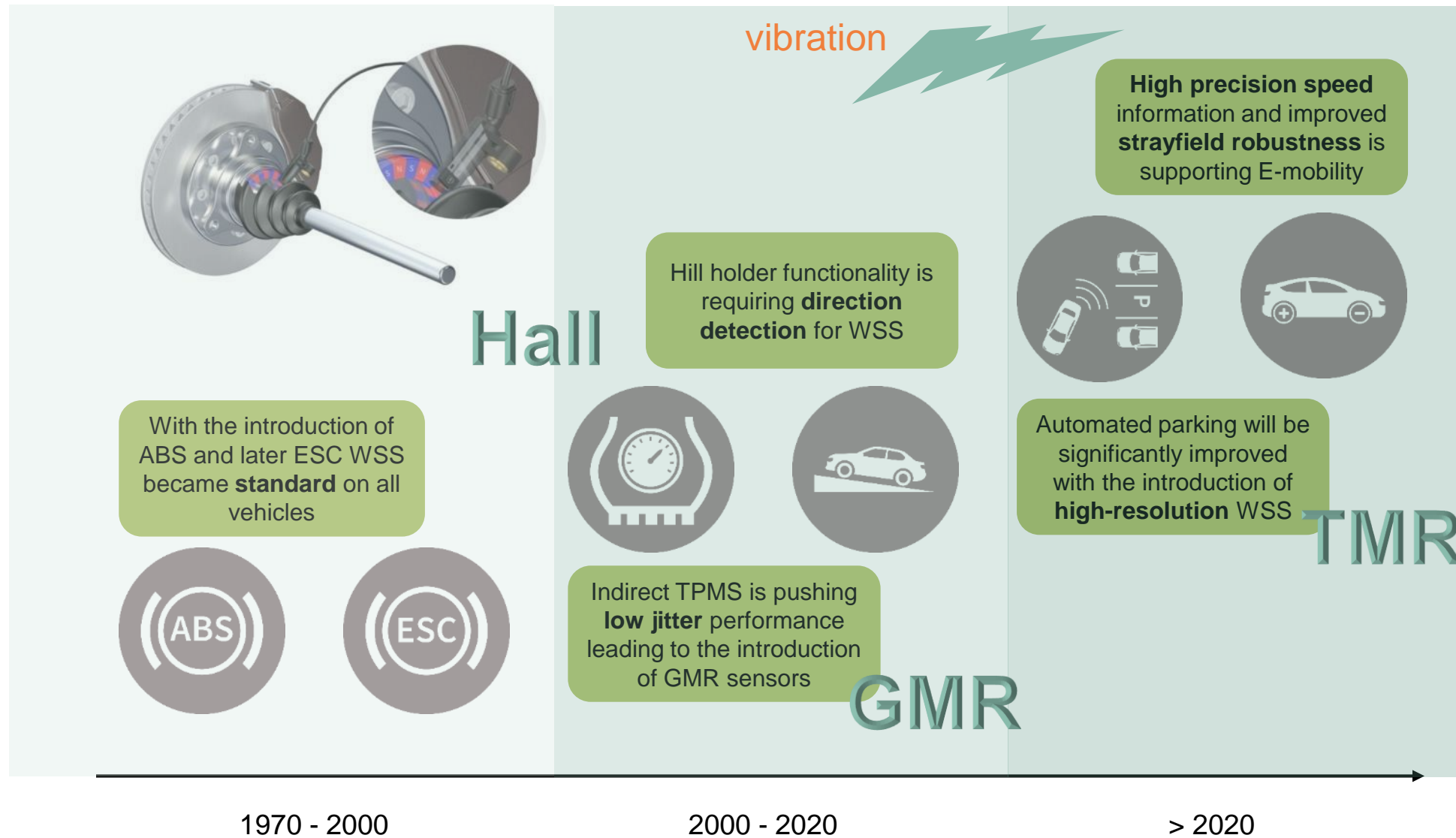
### Engine Speed Sensors



### Other Speed Sensors Applications



# With the introduction of new driver assist functions the **functionality of WSS is constantly increasing**



# Wheel speed sensors

## Product release

### TLE4941plusC

- › Standard Hall WSS sensor without direction detection supporting **ABS** and **ESC** functions

### TLE4942-1C TLE4943C

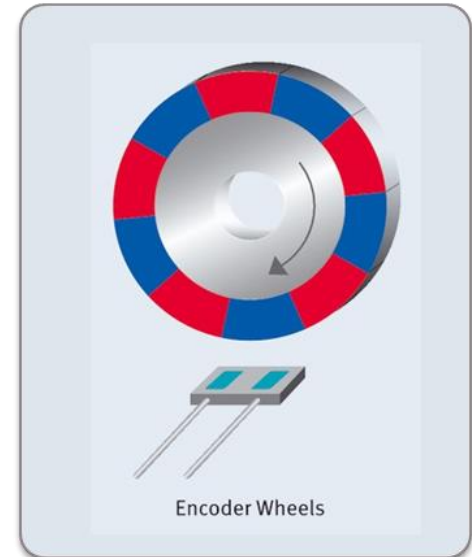
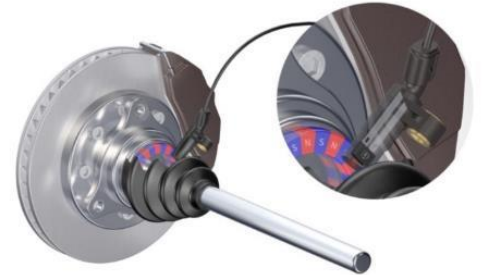
- › Standard WSS with direction detection via PWM or AK protocol supporting in addition to **ABS** and **Hill Holder** and **Park Assist** functions

### TLE5045xiC TLE5046xiC TLE504x MTiC

- › WSS with or without direction detection (PWM and AK protocol available) suitable for **ABS**, **Hill Holder**, **Park Assist**.
- › ASIL B(D)
- › High accuracy sensor supporting **iTPMS**

### TLE55493C

- › State of the art WSS with direction detection via AK protocol suitable for **ABS**, **Hill Holder**, **Park Assist** and **iTPMS**
- › **ASIL C(D)**
- › High accuracy and high resolution sensor support all side applications incl. **Automated Parking**



**2-wire current  
sensor  
interface**

# Agenda



**Speed sensors in automotive applications**



**Wheel Speed Sensors**



**Transmission Speed Sensors**



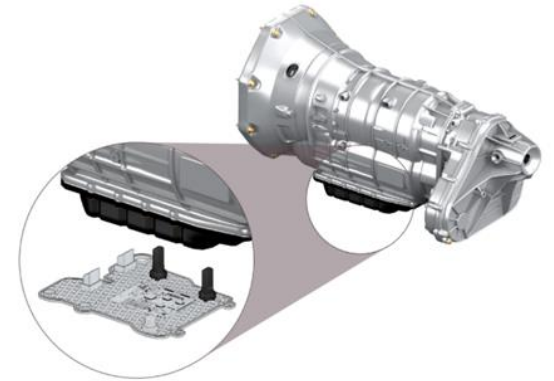
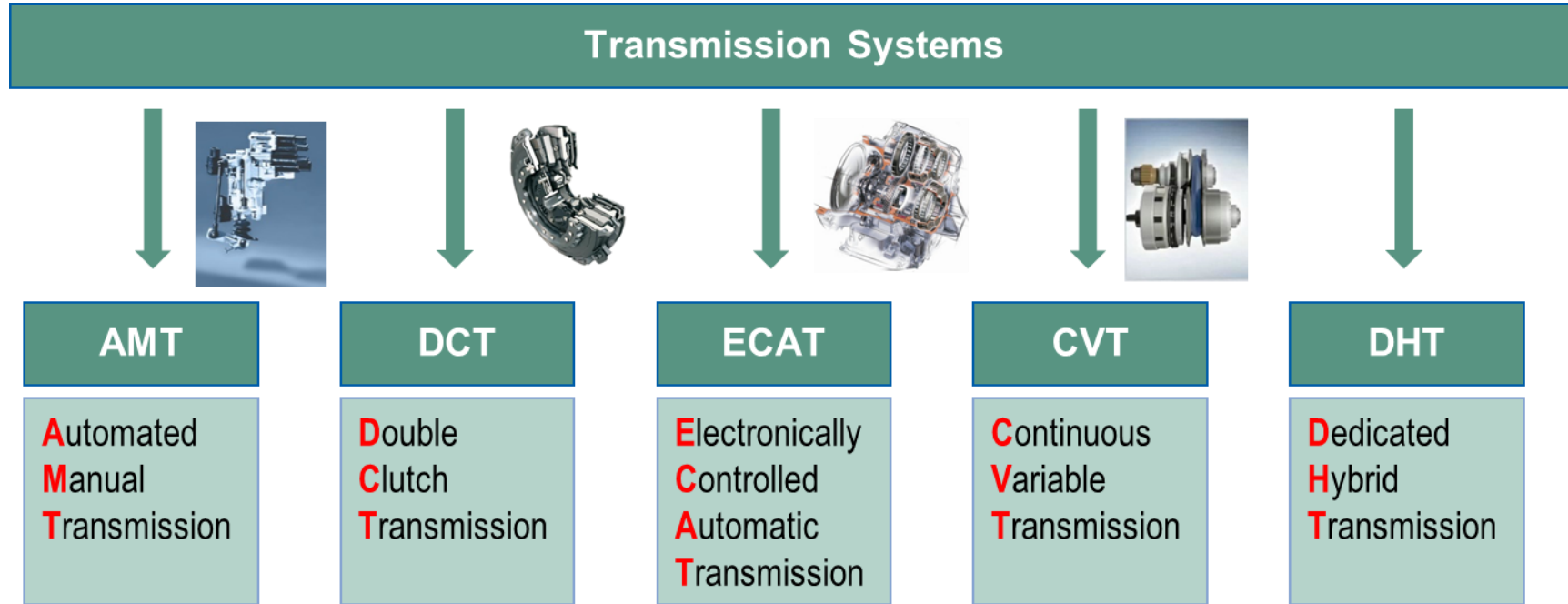
**Engine Speed Sensors**



**Other Speed Sensors Applications**

# Classification of application types

## Main automatic transmission systems in to the market



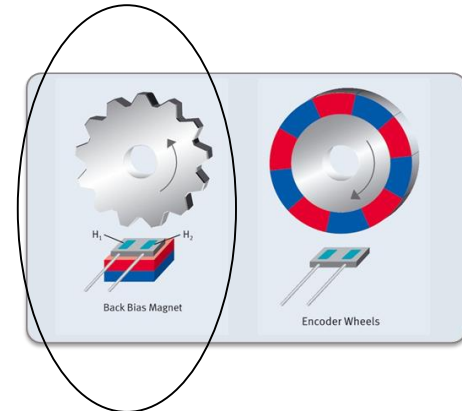
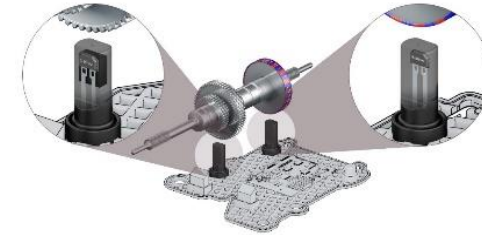
Automatic transmissions need rotational speed sensors to enable slip control of all kind of clutches or pulleys for comfortable gear shifting and economic driving.

IFX transmission speed sensors address every automatic transmissions as DCT, ECAT, CVT, AMT well as hybrid concept, DHT and new **EVs**.

# Transmission speed sensors

## Product release

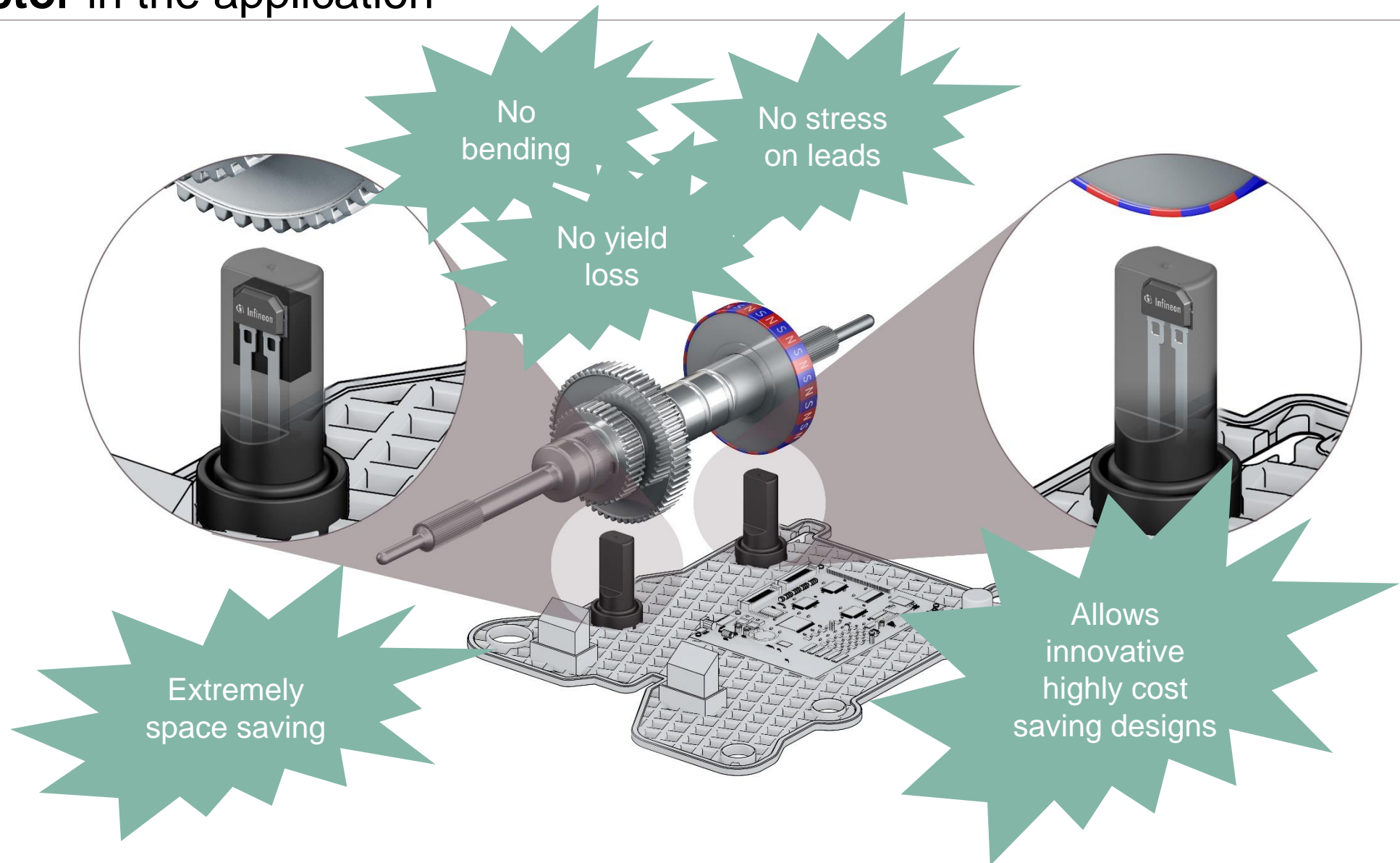
<b>TLE4953C</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>› Standard Hall TSS sensor with direction detection via PWM protocol.</li><li>› 2-wire current sensor interface with vibration suppression</li></ul>
<b>TLE4955C Ex</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>› Standard Hall TSS with direction detection via PWM (<b>different protocols available</b>)</li><li>› 2-wire current sensor with <b>improved vibration suppression</b></li></ul>
<b>TLE5555iC Ex</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>› <b>State of the Art</b> TSS with direction detection via PWM protocol (different protocol and algorithm for application optimization available)</li><li>› <b>ASIL B(D) and iBB version available</b></li><li>› Top and side read capability</li><li>› 2-wire current sensor interface with improved vibration suppression</li></ul>
<b>TLE4959C</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>› <b>3-wire voltage interface</b> TSS with and without direction detection via PWM protocol (different versions available).</li><li>› <b>Vibration suppression</b></li></ul>
<b>TLE4921-5U</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>› 3-wire voltage interface TSS without direction</li></ul>



**2-wire and 3-wire sensor interface**



To sum-up: The hITMR enables **strong module cost down** with **smaller form factor** in the application





# Agenda



## Speed sensors in automotive applications



### Wheel Speed Sensors



### Transmission Speed Sensors

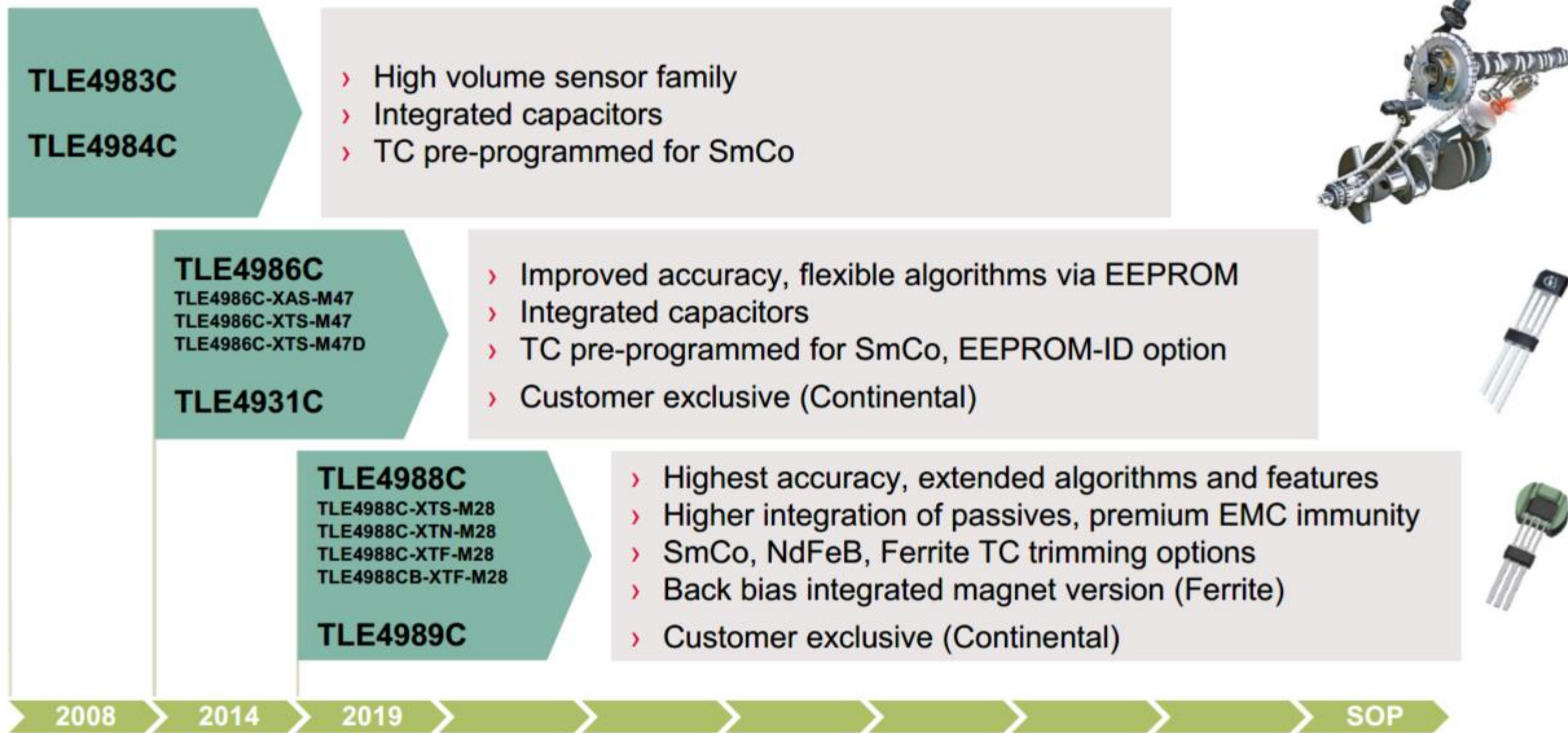


### Engine Speed Sensors



### Other Speed Sensors Applications

# TLE498x Camshaft sensor generations



# TLE492x Crankshaft sensor generations

## TLE4929C

TLE4929C-XAx  
TLE4929C-XVA  
TLE4929C-XHA  
TLE4929C-X2A

- › Protocols flexibility covering major Tier 1 requirements
- › Watchdogs available to support Stop-Start functions, keeps calibration under startup vibration or during electric driving
  - › “XHA” dedicated version for Hybrid vehicles
  - › “X2A” Customized version for 2-wheeler

## TLE4931C

- › Customer exclusive (Continental)

## TLE4922

- › Speed sensor especially optimized for 2-wheeler applications
- › Low cost sensor for VR sensor alternative
  - › Crankshaft (&Transmission) speed and position sensing
  - › Speedometer applications



# Agenda



**Speed sensors in automotive applications**



**Wheel Speed Sensors**



**Transmission Speed Sensors**



**Engine Speed Sensors**



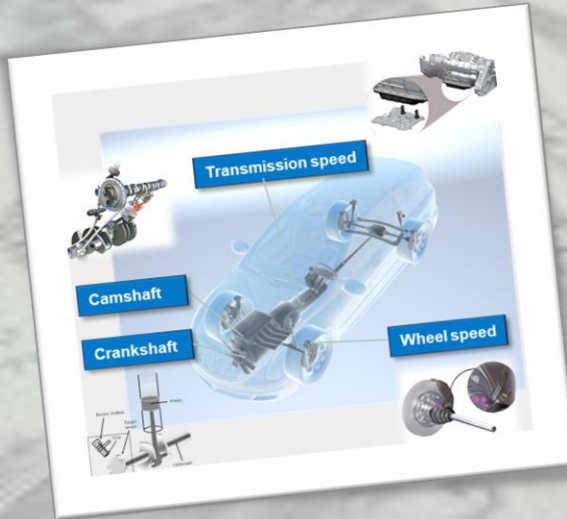
**Other Speed Sensors Applications**



# Speed Sensors are used in many other applications. Everywhere where **speed and direction information** is need.

## Many other applications!

### > Enable new applications



### > Coolant pump & Fans

TLE4959C new derivative!



### > Tachometers

TLE4922  
TLE4988C



### > Hydraulic machines & Harvester



TLE4955C/ E4  
TLE4941plusC

### > Trucks



TLE4959C  
TLE5555iC

### > Railway

TLE4941plusC



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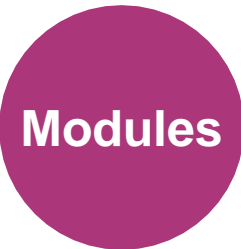
# Agenda



## Portfolio



## Basic Product Infos



## Current sensor integration



## Competences

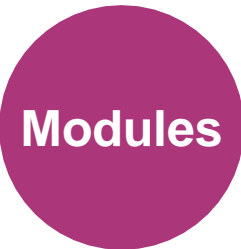
# Agenda



## Portfolio



## Basic Product Infos

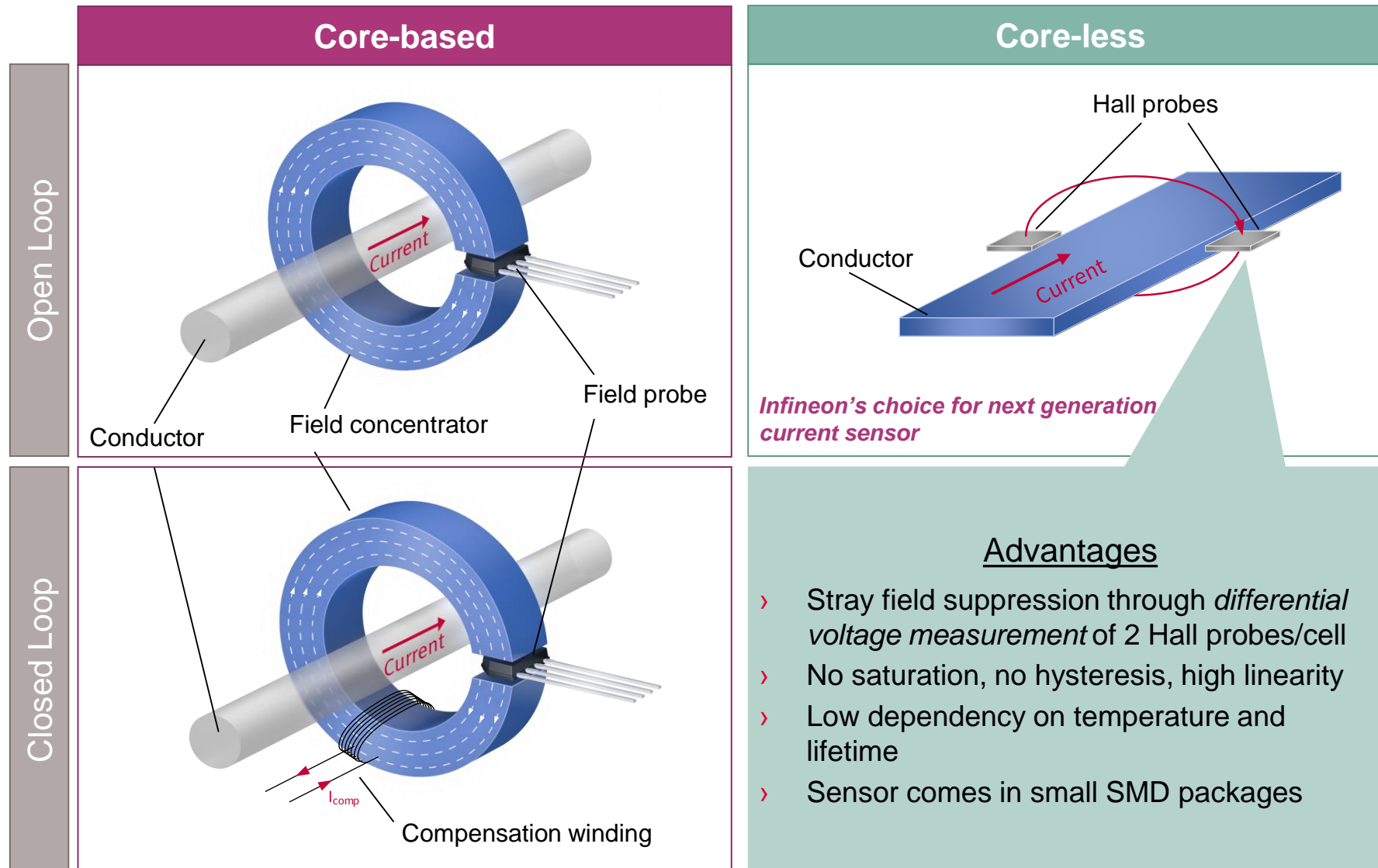


## Current sensor integration

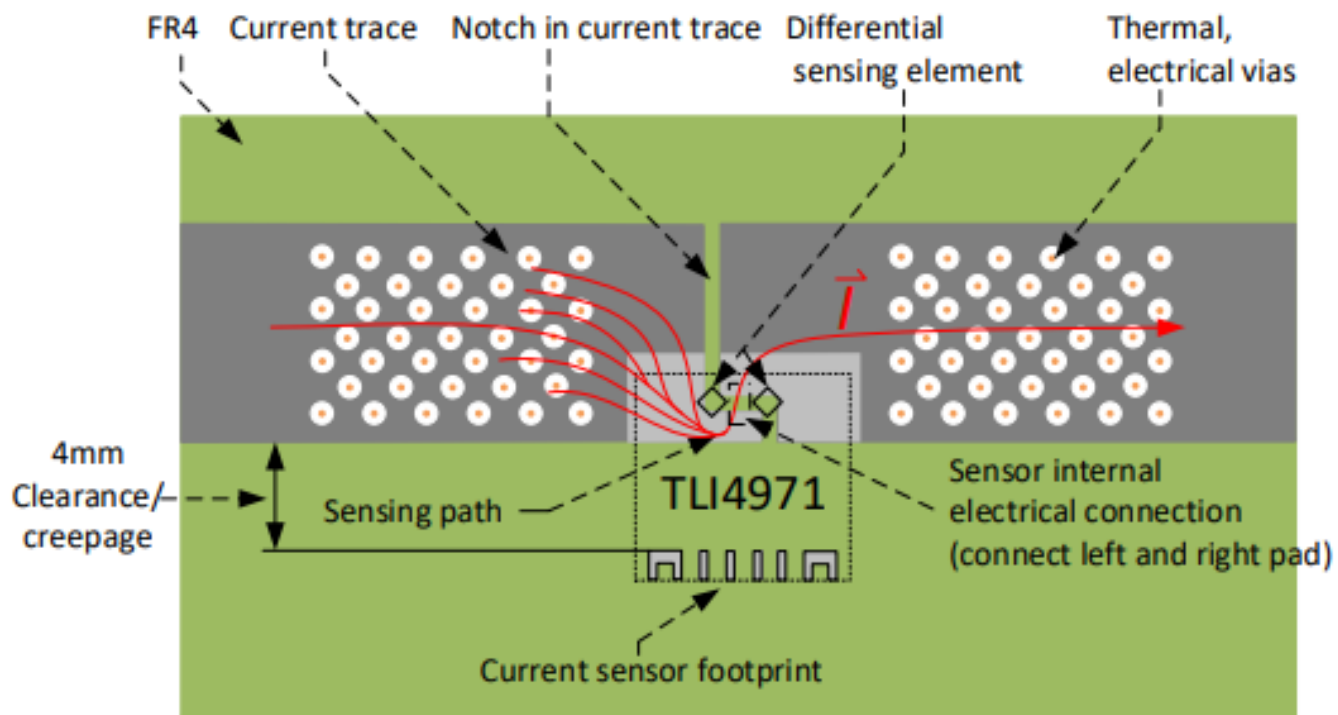


## Competences

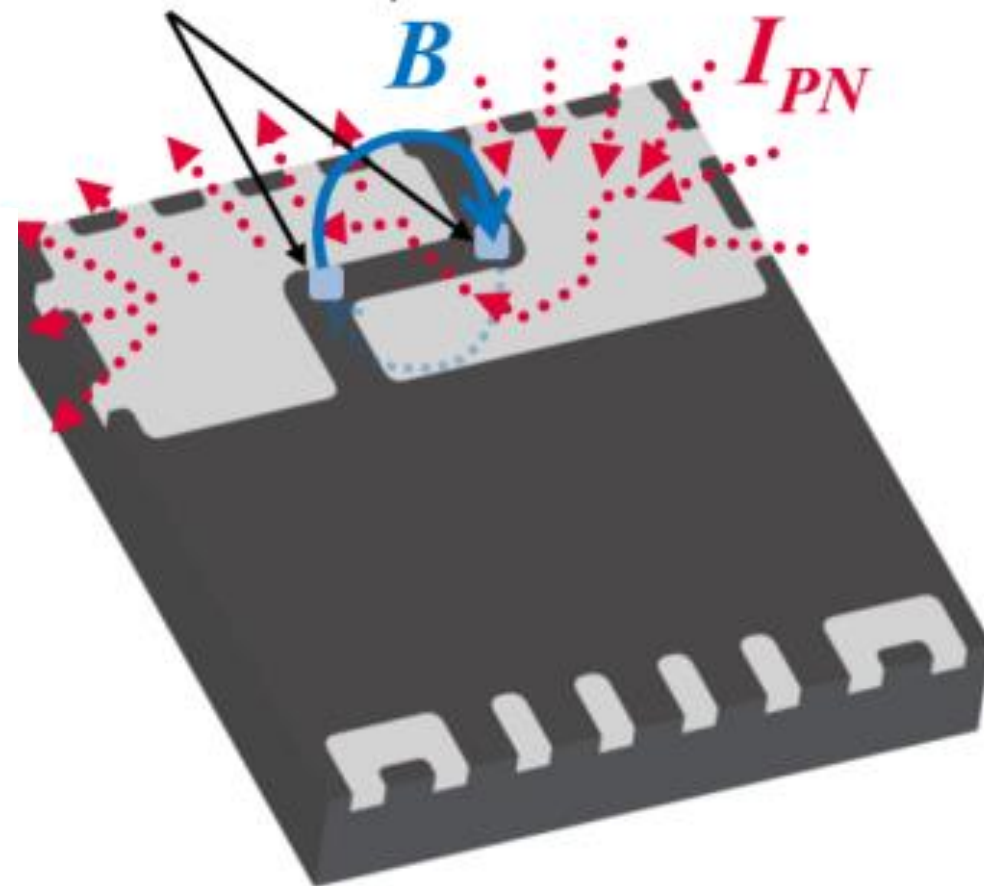
# Infineon sensing solutions for the future involve two sensors compared to the single sensor (w/ core)



# TLx4971 current flow and hall cells positions



Differential Hall plates



# Current Sensor Portfolio and related timeline

**TLx4971/2** family designed for drives.

Common features: same ASIC, 3.3V, OCD, FuSa concept  
analog output, 240kHz, programmable output mode

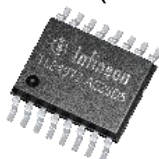
**TLI4971**, industrial, internal rail 120A, 220μΩ  
690V RMS, Functional isolation, 10-30kW drives



**TLE4972**, automotive, external rail  
2% total error (incl. lifetime)



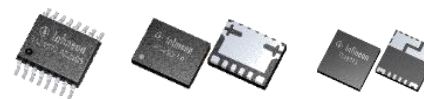
**TLE4972**, automotive, external rail  
TDSO 16, 2% total error (incl. lifetime)



**TLE4971**, automotive



**TLE4973** family,  
Ind/ automotive,  
5V portfolio extension  
EEPROM, digital interface  
for prog / monitoring  
2% total error (incl. lifetime)



Current sensor for  
**Converter applications**



**Reinforced Isolation extension**

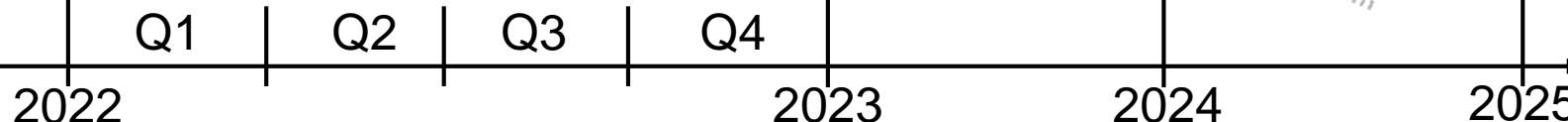
Reinforced isolation in 300mil  
DSO package



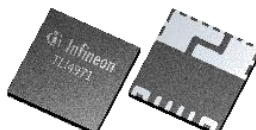

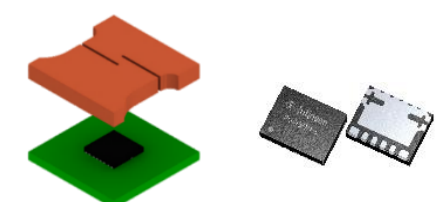
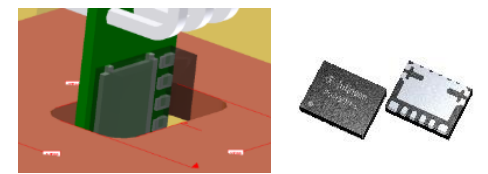
Current sensor for  
**Protection applications**



Release in 2023

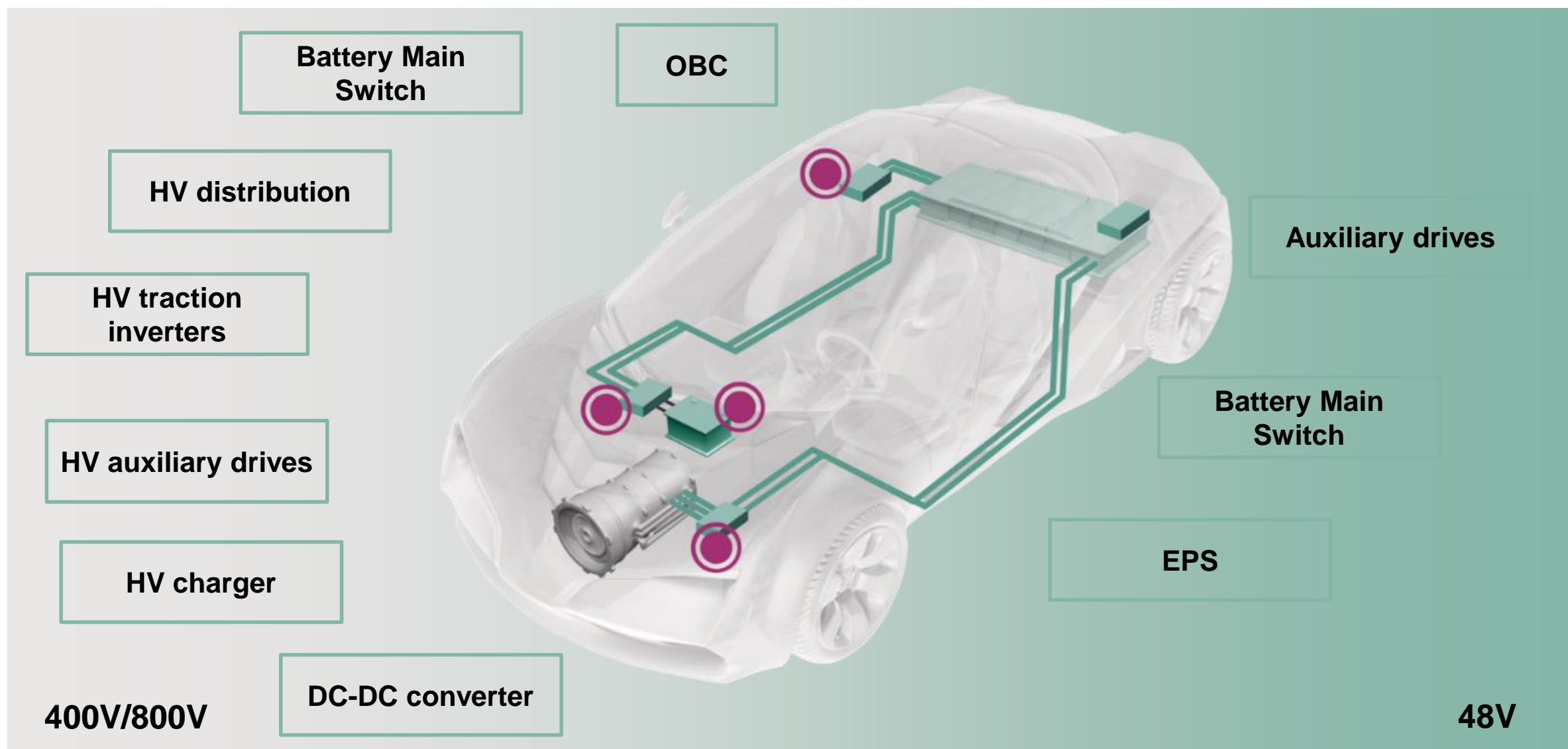


# Through **different sensor implementations** TLx497x covers a **wide range** for current measurement with **one design**

<div>&lt;120A</div>		<div>~200A</div>	<div>&gt;500A, up to 2kA</div>	<div>&gt;500A, up to 2kA</div>
<div>Measurement range</div>				
<div>iCR</div>		<div>eCR</div>		
<div>Lateral</div>		<div>Lateral on PCB</div>	<div>Lateral on Busbar</div>	<div>Vertical</div>
<div><div>&gt; PCB implementation</div><div>&gt; Fixed sensing structure</div><div>&gt; PG-TISON-6</div></div>		<div><div>&gt; PCB implementation</div><div>&gt; Customized sensing structure</div><div>&gt; PG-TDSO-16</div></div>	<div><div>&gt; Bus-bar implementation</div><div>&gt; Customized sensing structure</div><div>&gt; PG-VSON-6</div></div>	<div><div>&gt; Bus-bar implementation</div><div>&gt; Customized sensing structure</div><div>&gt; PG-VSON-6</div></div>
<div></div>		<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>



# Wide market - Typical applications in xEV



# Some Success stories: *From UPS to Heat Pumps*

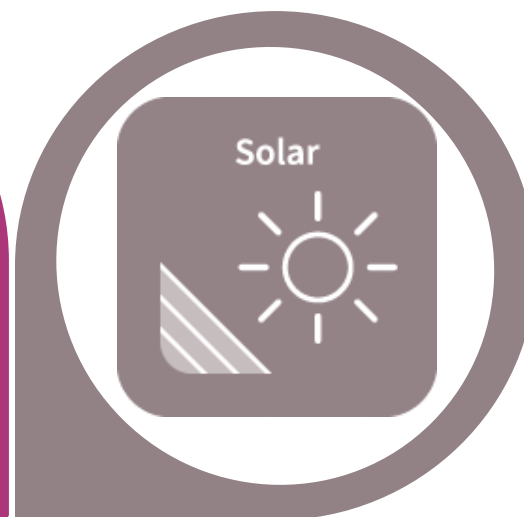
## UPS (100kW)



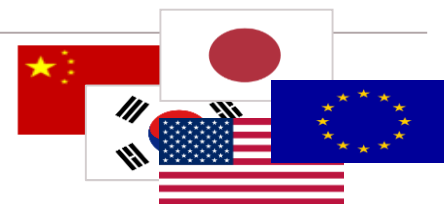
- › BMS
- › TLE4972

### Success Factors:

- › Low insertion resistance due to external busbar
- › OCD-channel to protect power semiconductors



## PV-Inverter



- › MPPT & PFC
  - › TLE4971: 25A and 50A-version
- ### Success Factors:

- › Low insertion resistance of 220μOhm
- › Excellent heat transfer to pcb (outstanding in the market)
- › Isolation of 975V

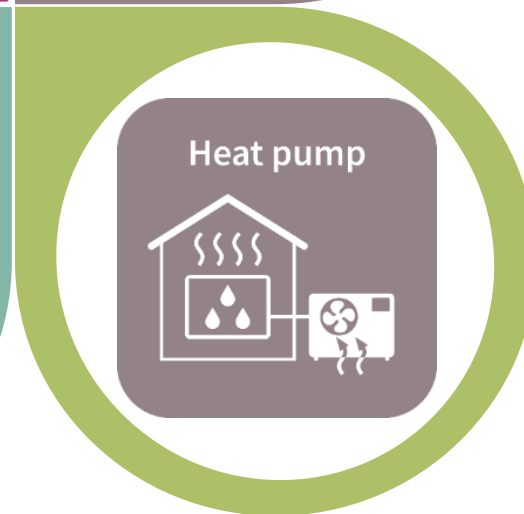
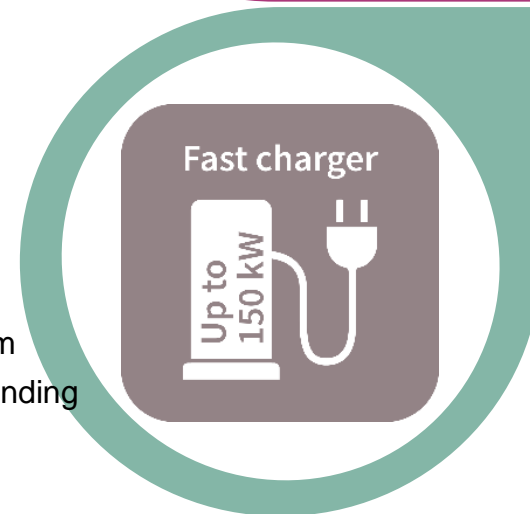
## EV-DC charging



- › Current distribution control
- › TLE4971: 120A UL-certified

### Success Factors:

- › Low insertion resistance of 220μOhm
- › Excellent heat transfer to pcb (outstanding in the market)
- › OCD-channel to protect power semiconductors
- › Isolation of 975V



## Heat Pump System



- › PFC + Motor drive
  - › TLE4971 different variants
- ### Success factors:

- › Low insertion resistance of 220μOhm
- › Good heat transfer to the pcb (outstanding in the market)
- › OCD-channel to protect power semiconductors
- › Isolation of 975V
- › 210kHz = needed bandwidth for PFC

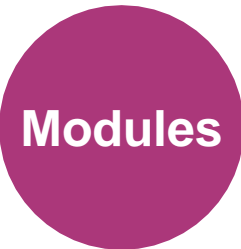
# Agenda



**Portfolio**



**Basic Product Infos**



**Current sensor integration**



**Competences**






# TLI4971 & TLE4971 Industrial and Automotive Current Sensor



<https://www.infineon.com/cms/en/product/sensor/current-sensors/tli4971-a120t5-e0001/>

## Key features **industrial current sensor**

## Key value

	<b>Multiple Options</b>	The TLI4971 offers <b>broad flexibility</b> as many settings can be optimized by customers in the application. Additionally pre-programmed devices are available	>	<b>8 different variants</b> 120 A, 75 A, 50 A and 25 A (UL and non-UL)
	<b>Application range</b>	A <b>bandwidth of 240 kHz</b> , the intrinsic linearity and the very low insertion <b>resistance of 220 <math>\mu\Omega</math></b> allows a wide range applications, also GaN and SiC applications	>	<b>Wide range of applications</b>
	<b>Optimized motor control</b>	<b>Stray field robust</b> design with differential measurement of magnetic field allows <b>accurate in-phase measurement</b> in harsh environments	>	<b>Optimized in-phase measurement for motor control</b>
	<b>Cost optimization</b>	<b>Reduced BOM cost</b> due to two integrated OCD (Over-Current Detection) pins with less than 1 $\mu\text{s}$ reaction time	>	<b>Reduced system costs</b> due to <b>less external components</b>
	<b>Robust design</b>	With the <b>8 x 8 mm power package</b> a galvanic isolated measurement for <b>high voltage applications</b> is possible	>	<b>Outstanding small package size</b> meets <b>high performance</b>

# TLE4972/TLE4973 sensor family

## Fully scalable: one sensor family for a wide measurement range

- > One package with **integrated current rail** (PG-TISON-6) for **up to 132A**
- > Two packages with **external current rail** for up to 2kA



## High accuracy

- > **Highly accurate sensing over temperature and lifetime** thanks to high linearity, stray-field robustness and lack of hysteresis
- > Possibility of **in-system, end-of-line calibration**

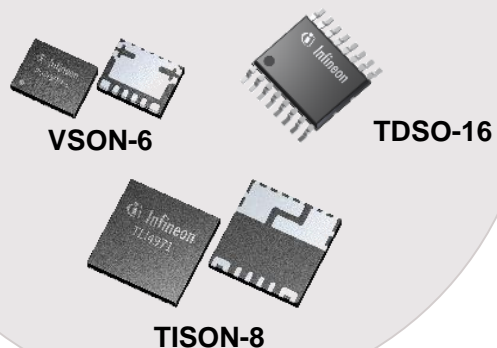


## Overcurrent protection

- > **Integrated and programmable** solution for overcurrent protection through a dedicated output (typical **response time 0.7µs**, 64 threshold levels).



## TLE4972/TLE4973



## Space and cost saving

- > **No magnetic concentrator or a shield** is required due to the **differential sensing principle**



## Additional functions

- > Flexibility through **9 programmable sensitivity ranges and 64 OCD thresholds**
- > Easy to address new designs for different power classes



## Functional Safety

- > **ASIL-B(D) ISO 26262** sensor enables high ASIL rating on system level
- > **Diagnosis mode** for AOUT and OCD pins implemented



## Reliability

- > **Low total error over temperature and lifetime** allow for reliable performance over time



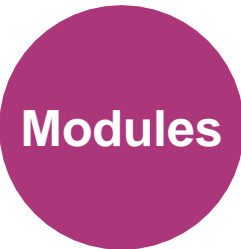
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**Portfolio**



**Basic Product Infos**



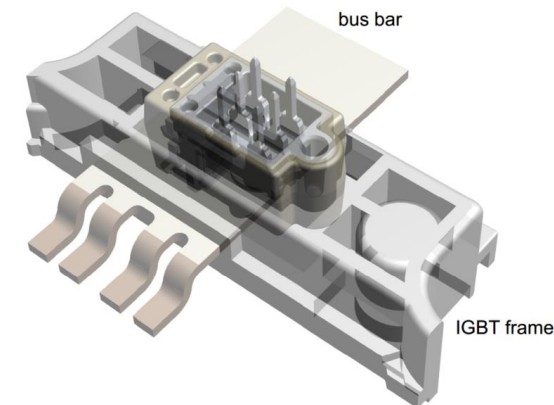
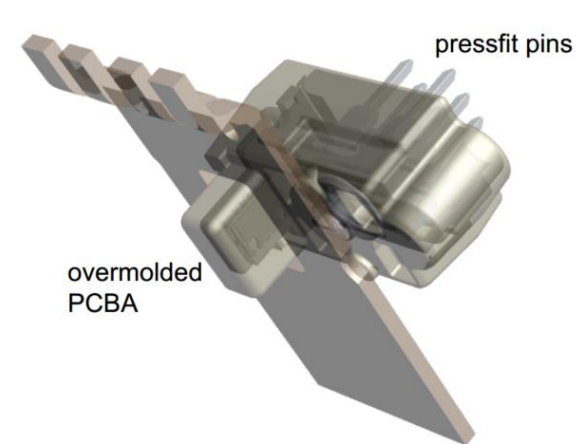
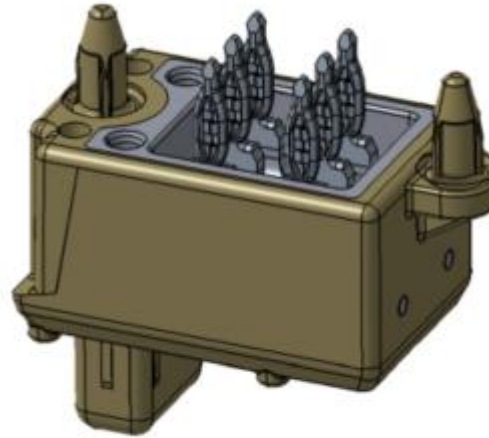
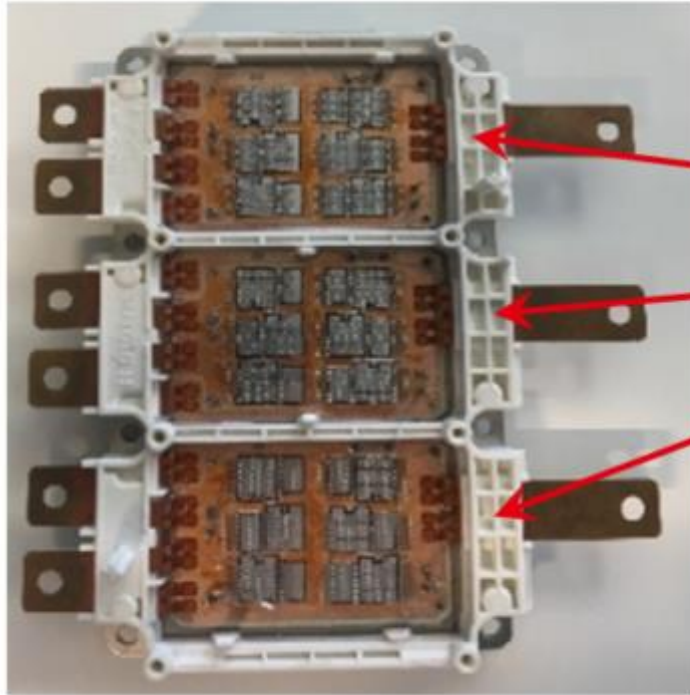
**Current sensor integration**



**Competences**



# Swoboda module enables **snap-in** insertion of current sensor in HybridPack Gen2



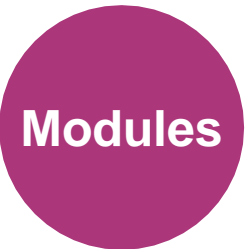
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**Portfolio**



**Basic Product Infos**

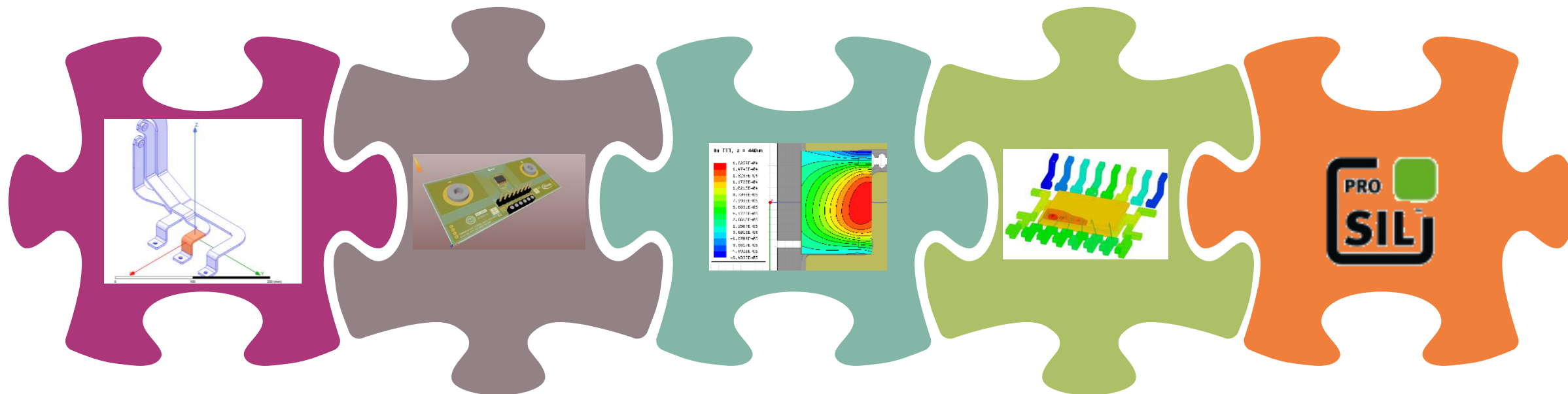


**Current sensor integration**



**Competences**

# What we offer:



## Mechanical Design

- › Current **Rails**
- › Bus **bars**

## Electrical/ Magnetic Design

- › **Layout** Design
- › **Schematic** Design
- › **SPICE** Simulations

## FEM Simulations

- › Online **FEM Simulation Tool**
- › **Dedicated** Support

## Thermal Analysis

- › **Ansys** Simulation
- › **Thermal Measurements**

## Functional Safety

- › **Customer Safety** Analysis
- › **P2S FuSa** Support

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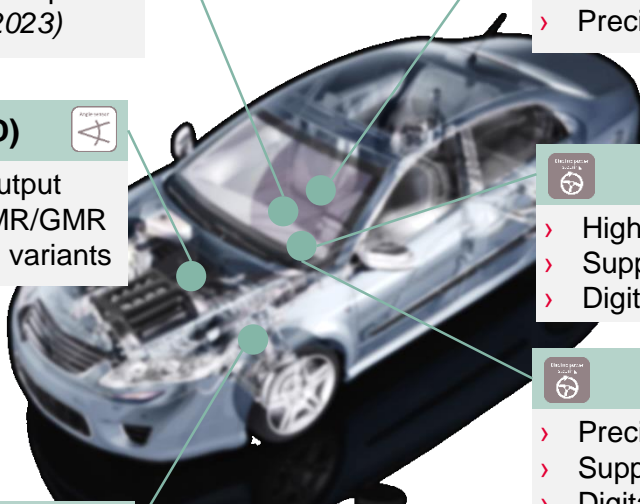
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5	MEMS Sensors	29
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# Product HIGHLIGHTS and new developments in automotive, industrial & consumer enabling you to grow successfully your distribution business





## Released & New Automotive Product





**TLE493D-P/W3xx**



- Enhanced accuracy
- I<sup>2</sup>C and SPI variants
- Full ISO26262 compliant (*upcoming 2023*)

**TLE5501**



- Analog sin/cos output
- Dual channel TMR
- Precise (<1° accuracy)

**TLE5x09(D)**



- Analog sin/cos output
- AMR, GMR & AMR/GMR
- Single & dual die variants

**TLE4999**



- High precision, low noise
- Supporting ASIL-D
- Digital interfaces

**TLE5014(D)**

- Precise (<1° accuracy)
- Supporting ASIL-C/D
- Digital interfaces

**TLE49SR**

- Stray-field robust (>5mT)
- Digital interfaces
- Precise (<1° accuracy) (*upcoming 2023*)

**TLE496x-Family**

- Broad switch family
- Vertical & planar options
- SMD & leaded packages

## Industrial & Consumer Highlights



### TLx493D-A/W2BW

- Ultra small WLB-package
- Wide usage range
- Wake-up option



### TLI5590

- High precision analog
- Ultra-fine pitch for encoder & smart camera solutions
- Ultra small WLB-package (*upcoming 2022*)



### TLx496x-Family

- Broad switch family
- Vertical & planar options
- SMD & leaded packages



### TLx5012(D)

- Digital interfaces
- Broad application usage
- Single & dual die variants



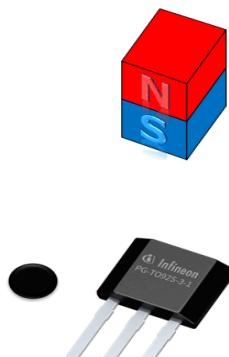
### TLE5501

- Analog sin/cos output
- Dual channel TMR
- Precise (<1° accuracy)

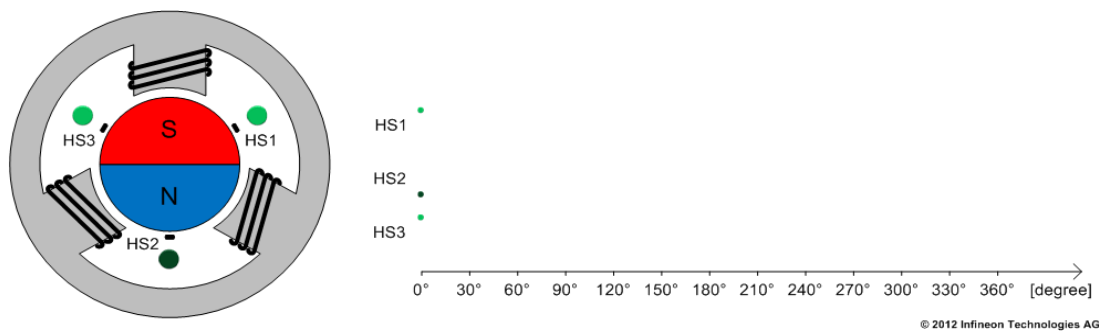
Our complete Position Sensor portfolio well addresses a very broad range of applications beyond the above!

# XENSIV™ – magnetic switch use-cases

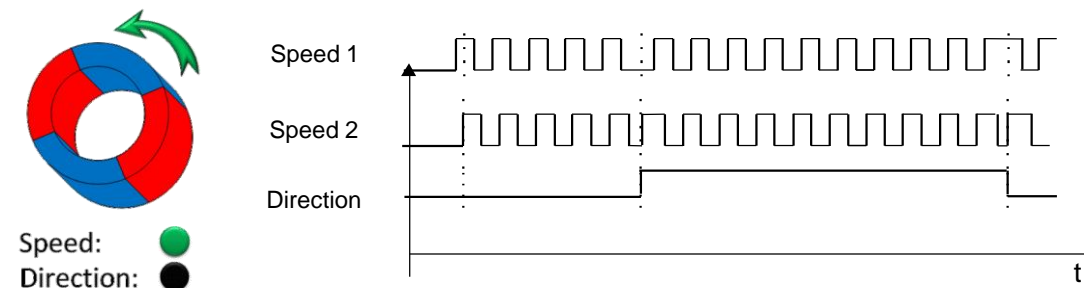
## Position sensing with Hall switches



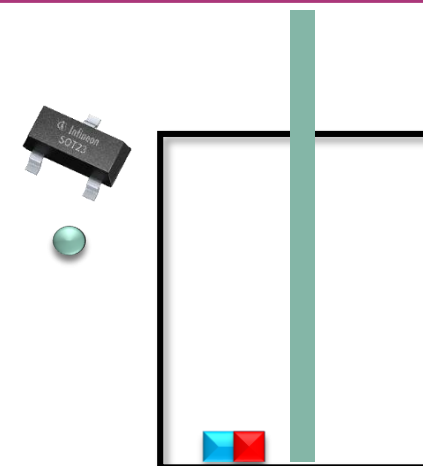
## Motor commutation with Hall latches



## Speed and direction detection with double Hall latches



## Level sensing with Hall switches





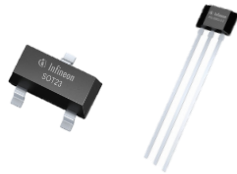
## TLx496x

3<sup>rd</sup> generation of Hall Switches and Latches

### Automotiv

- TLE496x -

- **Temperature:**  
-40° to 170°C
- **Package:**  
PG-SOT23  
PG-SSO3
- **Supply voltage:**  
3.0 V to 5.5 V  
3.0 to 32.0 V
- **Current consumption**  
1,5 mA to 1,6 mA

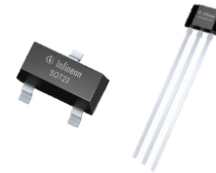


**PRICE**

### Industry

- TLI496x -

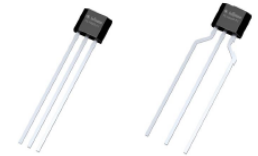
- **Temperature:**  
-40° to 125°C
- **Package:**  
PG-SOT23  
PG-SSO3
- **Supply voltage:**  
3.0 V to 5.5 V  
3.0 to 32.0 V
- **Current consumption**  
1,5 mA to 1,6 mA



### Consumer

- TLV496x -

- **Temperature:**  
-40° to 125°C
- **Package:**  
PG-TO92S
- **Supply voltage:**  
3.0 to 26.0 V
- **Current consumption**  
1,6 mA



**PRICE**

**Broad portfolio of available thresholds**

# Success story

## Cordless power tools



### Project description

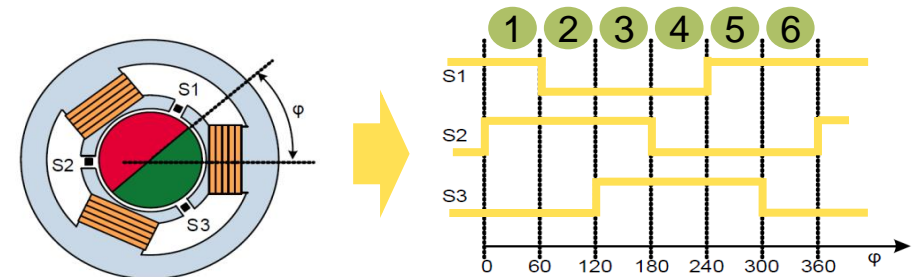
- › Application : **Cordless power tools**
- › Sub-application: BLDC motor commutation
- › Customer: European OEM
- › Product (s): [TLI4963-1M](#)
- › Related applications: **Vacuum cleaner (robot), lawn mower, ...**



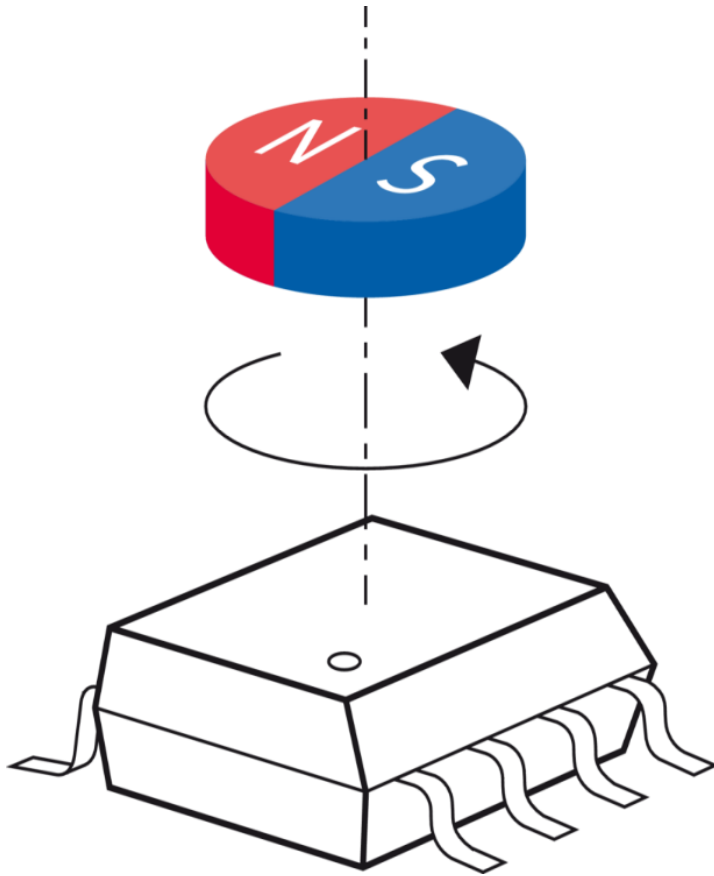
### Success factors

- › Cost effective latch with excellent performance
- › Low current consumption of 1.5 mA
- › Active error compensation
- › High stability of magnetic thresholds
- › Low jitter (typ. 0.35µs)
- › SOT23 package

### Block diagram



# Infineon angle sensors at a glance



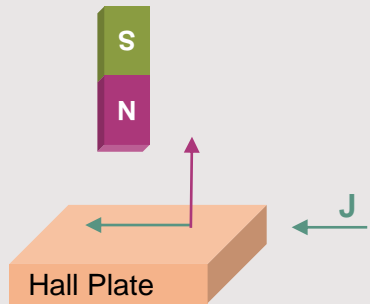
## An angle sensor by Infineon...

- › detects the angle of a rotating magnet
- › is ideal for position sensing (e.g. steering angle in a car) or control of brushless DC motors
- › is available
  - with analog or various digital interfaces
  - as single and dual channel product
  - in variants for safety relevant applications
- › supports automotive and industrial standards
- › guarantees reliable operation and long lifetime due to Infineon's highest quality standards

# Infiniteon – first to offer all magnetic sensor technologies (with in-house production)

## Hall

$\Delta U$   
(Hall voltage)



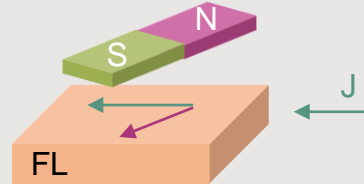
- › High field range
- › No magnetic hysteresis
- › Monolithically integrated in BiCMOS, BCD

High volume production

## AMR

(Anisotropic Magnetoresistance)

$\Delta R$   
(Electrical resistance)



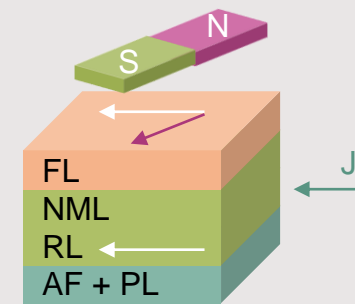
- › High sensitivity
- › High field range
- › Low Jitter
- › 180° angle range
- › Monolithically integrated in CMOS, BCD

Volume production

## GMR

(Giant Magnetoresistance)

$\Delta R$   
(Electrical resistance)



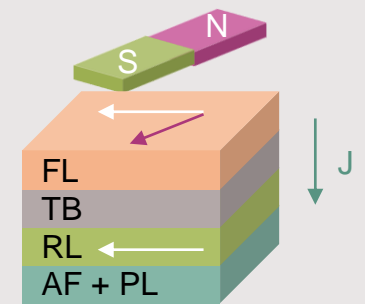
- › Very high sensitivity
- › For fields up to 100mT
- › Low Jitter
- › 360° angle range
- › Monolithically integrated in CMOS, BiCMOS, BCD

High volume production

## TMR

(Tunnel Magnetoresistance)

$\Delta R$   
(Electrical resistance)



- › Ultra high sensitivity
- › For fields up to 100mT
- › Low Jitter
- › 360° angle range
- › Low power

Volume production

FL: Free Layer

NML: Non Magnetic Layer

RL: Reference Layer

AF: Anti Ferro Magnet

TB: Tunnel Barrier

PL: Pinned Layer

# Success Story

## BLDC EPS-Motor – Angle Sensors



### Project Description

- › Application : Electronic Power Steering
- › Sub-Application: BLDC Motor Commutation
- › Customer: Major EU Tier 1 for Steering Systems
- › Product (s): TLE5903D Angle Sensor
- › Competitor(s): n/a
- › Related applications: Any type of Motor Commutation requiring high safety levels e.g. car steering & braking, robotics

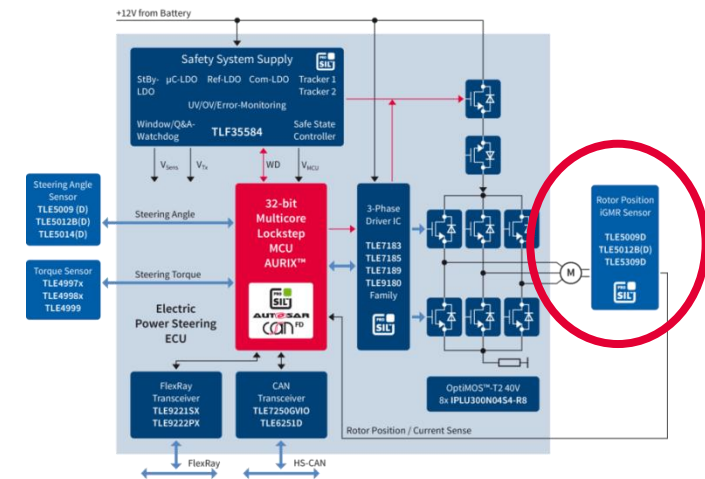


### Success Factors

- › Redundant Dual Die device with two dies in one package – allowing small size of magnet/sensor system
- › Diversity due to use of 1x iAMR + 1x iGMR improving functional safety capability
- › Preparing of Safety Documents and support as required by Tier1 for discussion with OEMs
- › High accuracy lifetime & temperature
- › Highest quality level – based on Infineon Zero-Defect program resulting in <0.1 dpm
- › Safety: ISO26262 ready

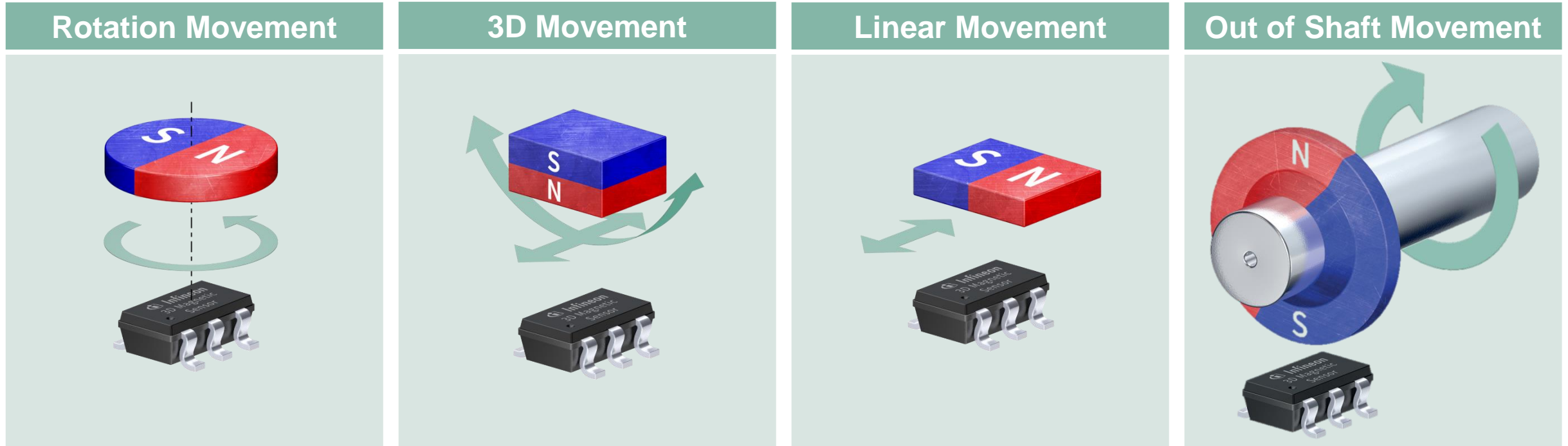


### Product functionality



- › TLE5309D used for BLDC Motor Commutation

# 3D Magnetic Hall Sensor - Sensing Overview

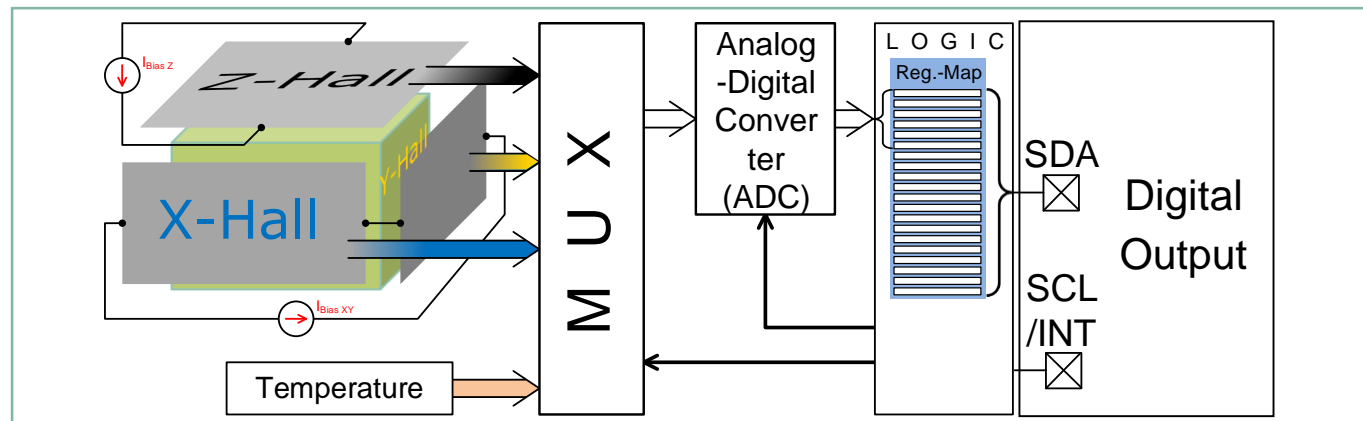


- › Based on Hall-technology
- › Detects the strength of a magnetic field in all three dimensions, i.e. x-, y- and z-axis
- › In addition, able to detect linear movements & the angular position of a rotating magnetic field
- › Is available for consumer (TLV493D), industrial (TLI493D) and automotive (TLE493D) applications



# 3D Magnetic Hall Sensor - Save Money by Component Saving

## Infineon 3D Hall-technology



## Benefits of 3D Hall-technology

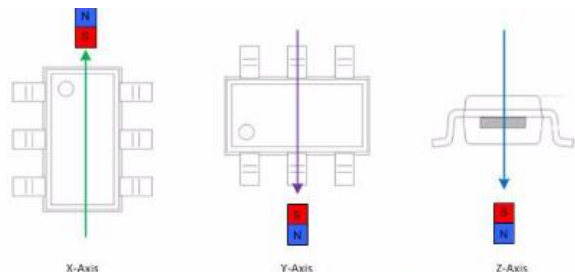
- > High Magnetic Accuracy
- > Low Offset
- > Low X/Y Mismatch
- > High Linear Measurement Range



Cost efficient system designs by component reduction

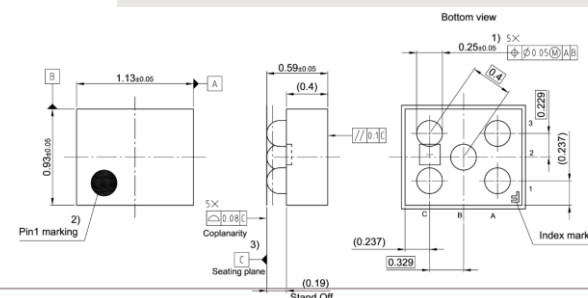
## Package 3D Hall-technology

TSOP-6



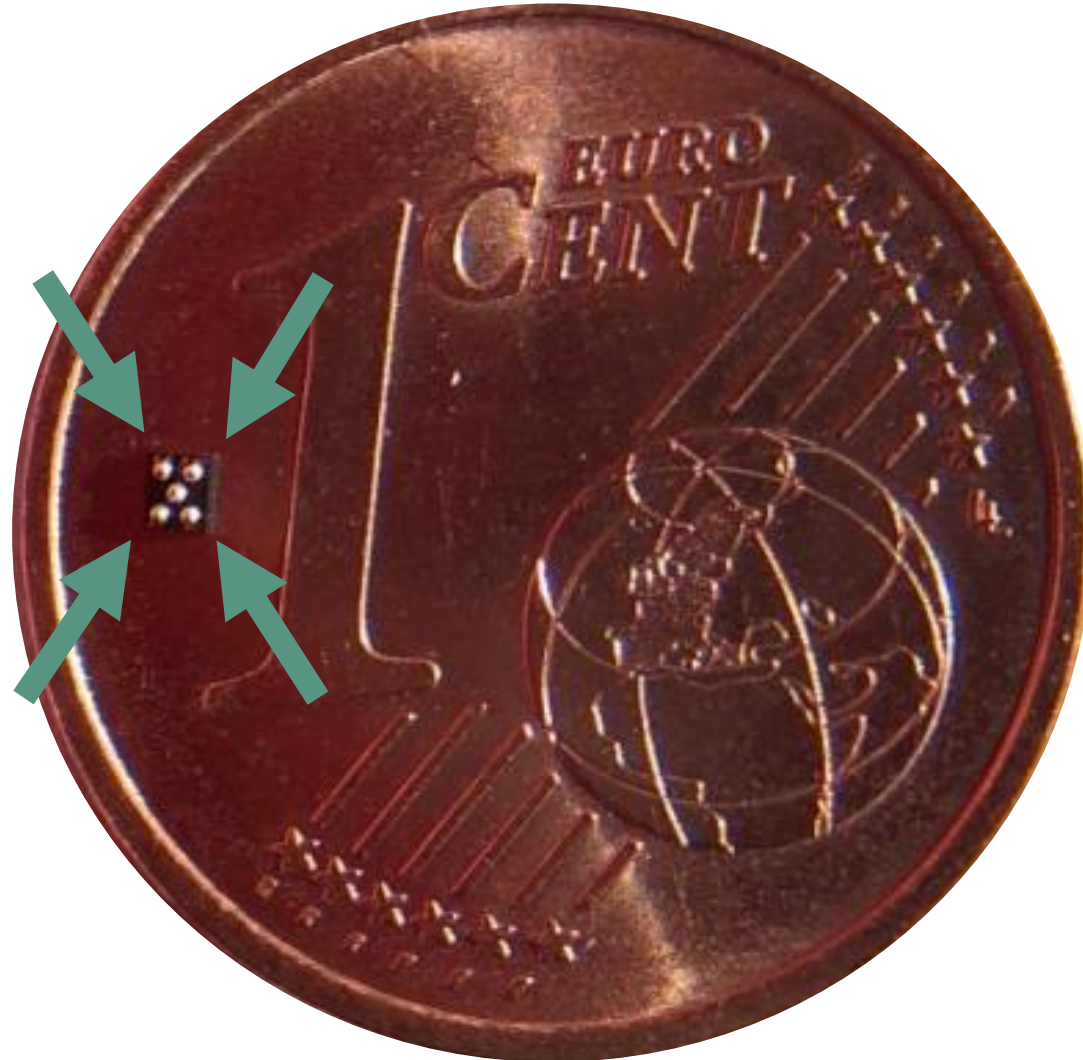
Size: 2.9 x 2.8 x 1.1 mm

WLB-5



Size: 1.13 x 0.93 x 0.59 mm

## New wafer level package 3D Hall sensor: **TLI493D-W2BW**



# Success Story

## Gearstick – 3D Hall Sensor




### Project Description

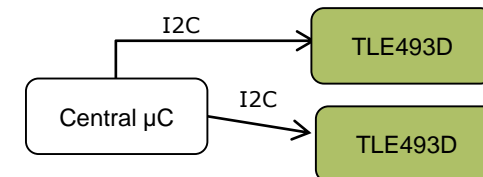
- › Application : ATV Gearstick
- › Sub-Application: Multiple redundant position sensing
- › Customer: Major German Tier1
- › Product (s): 2x TLE493D-W2B6 (3D magnetic Hall Sensor)
- › Competitor(s): Melexis
- › Related applications: Drive By Wire, Gearsticks in CAV



### Success Factors

- › System cost reduction
- › 10 or more switch replaced by 1-2 x 3D sensors
- › Space saving by smaller PCB
- › Redundancy realized by 2 x 3D sensors
- › We supported the customer with simulations of the magnetic field and provided guidelines for magnet position and selection. See also online simulation tool: [Link](#)
- › Safety:  ISO26262 ready

### Block Diagram



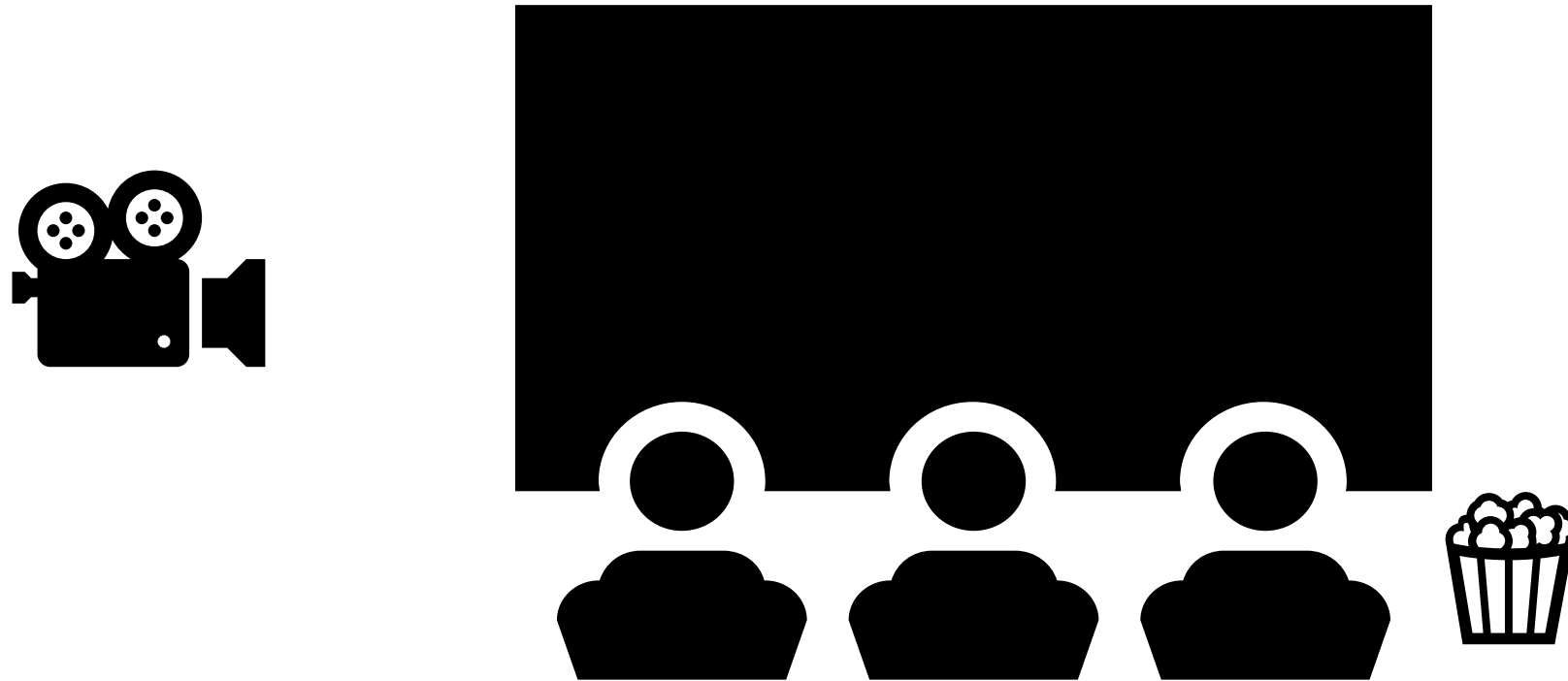
### Explanation

Position detection by 3D sensor in 2 and 3 directions  
2. sensor for redundancy  
2 sensors served by 1 µC

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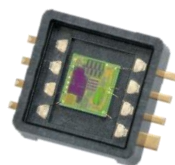
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6	Radar	31
7	G2M Material	32

# Intuitive Sensing Technology



<https://www.infineon.com/cms/en/product/technology/intuitive-sensing/#!?videoid=6eoSCVnzn2tawyGaMfZVq>

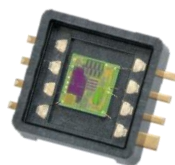
# XENSIV™ BAP Products



**KP120**

**2001**

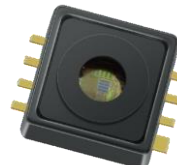
First analog BAP



**KP125**

**2005**

Updated BAP  
variant



**KP23x/KP25x**

**2011**

New analog BAP  
and first digital one



**KP264**

**2019**

Robust BAP with  
functional safety  
documentation



**KP46x**

**2023**

New digital BAP in  
small DFN package

## Highlights:

- › **Increased pressure accuracy** over lifetime
- › **Optimized supply voltage range**
- › **Reduced power consumption**
- › **Extended SPI interface.** 10-bit, 12-bit and 14-bit pressure and temperature readout for each derivate.
- › **New and small DFN package**

## Main Markets/Applications:

- › ECU (Electronic Control Unit)
- › MAF (Mass Air Flow)
- › Seat Comfort
- › Battery Monitoring

## Product Information:

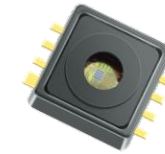
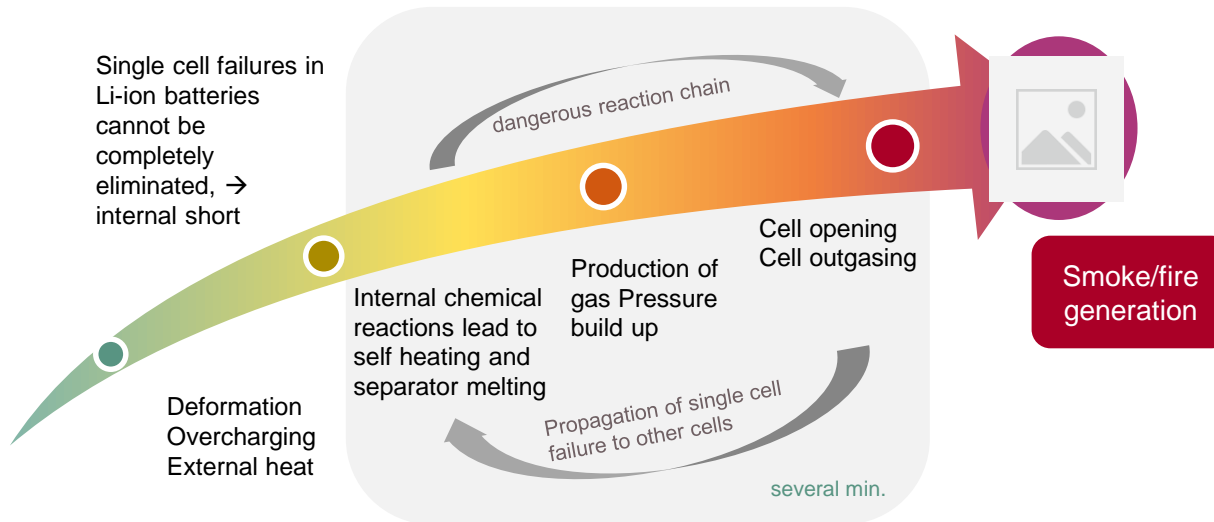
- › SMD package (DFN/DSOF, 8 pin)
- › Tape & reel





# Thermal Runaway in HV Battery Monitoring Systems is detected as early as possible with Infineon Pressure Sensors

## Thermal Runaway must to be detected fast



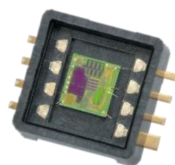
**TODAY**

**KP236/256**  
Digital & Analog  
BAP Sensors

## Product characteristics

- › High Accuracy  
+/- 1.0kPA
- › Wide operating temperature range  
40°C to +125°C
- › Infineon “Zero Defect” Quality, 100% inhouse technologies, AEC-Q103 qualification

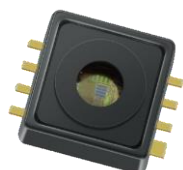
# XENSIV™ MAP Products



**KP11x**

**2005**

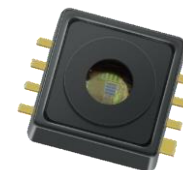
First analog MAP



**KP21x/KP22x**

**2009**

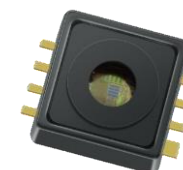
Improved analog  
MAP



**KP275**

**2016**

First media robust  
digital MAP



**KP276**

**2019**

Improved analog MAP

## Highlights:

- › Integrated sensor solution (1 chip)
- › Updated **SENT** protocol with 282 clock ticks
- › **Pressure range** from **10 to 400 kPa**
- › High **Accuracy over lifetime** sensing up to **±0.77% FSS** (Full Scale Span)
- › **Fast NTC/Pressure Start-up** (typ. 10ms)

## Main Markets/Applications:

- › ORVR (Onboard Refueling Vapor Recovery)
- › MAP (Manifold Absolute Pressure)
- › EGR (Exhaust Gas Recirculation)

## Product Information:

- › SMD package (DSOF, 8 pin)
- › Tape & reel



# Infinion First automotive qualified XENSIV™ MEMS microphones are available now



## AEC-Q qualified microphones serve multiple automotive applications

### Speech: HF / e-call beamforming

interior



### Active and road noise cancellation

interior



### Speech: In Cabin Communication

interior



### Emergency vehicle detection

exterior



### Road condition/ Damage detection

exterior



### External voice interaction

exterior



## Infineon pioneering automotive MEMS microphone market

Many new emerging automotive applications and increasing number of microphones → **market needs changing** towards stricter quality standards and automotive specific requirements

XENSIV™ IM67D130A  
and IM67D120A  
MEMS microphone



First in the market

### Customer values

Automotive standards **compliance**

- Reduced risk of qualification fails
- Wide operating temperature
- Long term availability
- **Reduced costs** of re-qualification
- Enables platform development

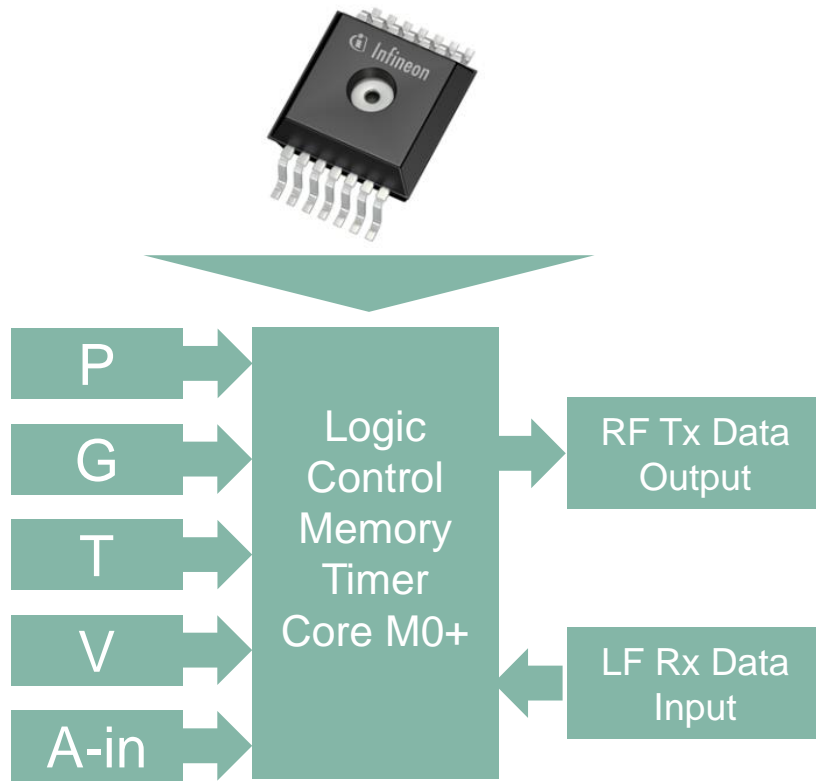
Best **speech quality** in loud environments

ATV  
qualified  
AEC-Q103

Combining our proven expertise in the automotive industry  
with our technical leadership in high-end silicon microphones

# SP49 Next Generation TPMS Sensor High-Level Features

## Tire Pressure Monitoring Sensor



## Description

- › 4 Integrated sensors and configurable analog input:
  - Pressure
  - Acceleration
  - Analog input
  - Temperature
  - Battery Voltage
  - Interface for external Bluetooth
- › Pressure Range up to 920kPa
- › High Resolution Acceleration Range for motion detection and auto-localization
- › Advanced Power Control Features to enable a battery life time of 10years with standard battery CR2032
- › Tire localization (APS) with SP49 (on request)
- › Supply Voltage Range: 1.7 to 3.6V
- › Operating Temperature Range: -40 to +125°C
- › PG-DSOSP-14 package
- › ISO 26262 ASIL A (on request)

Perfectly suited for



Major market: Standard TPMS

- Evolving requirements
- Continuous productivity increase



Evolving market: Intelligent tire

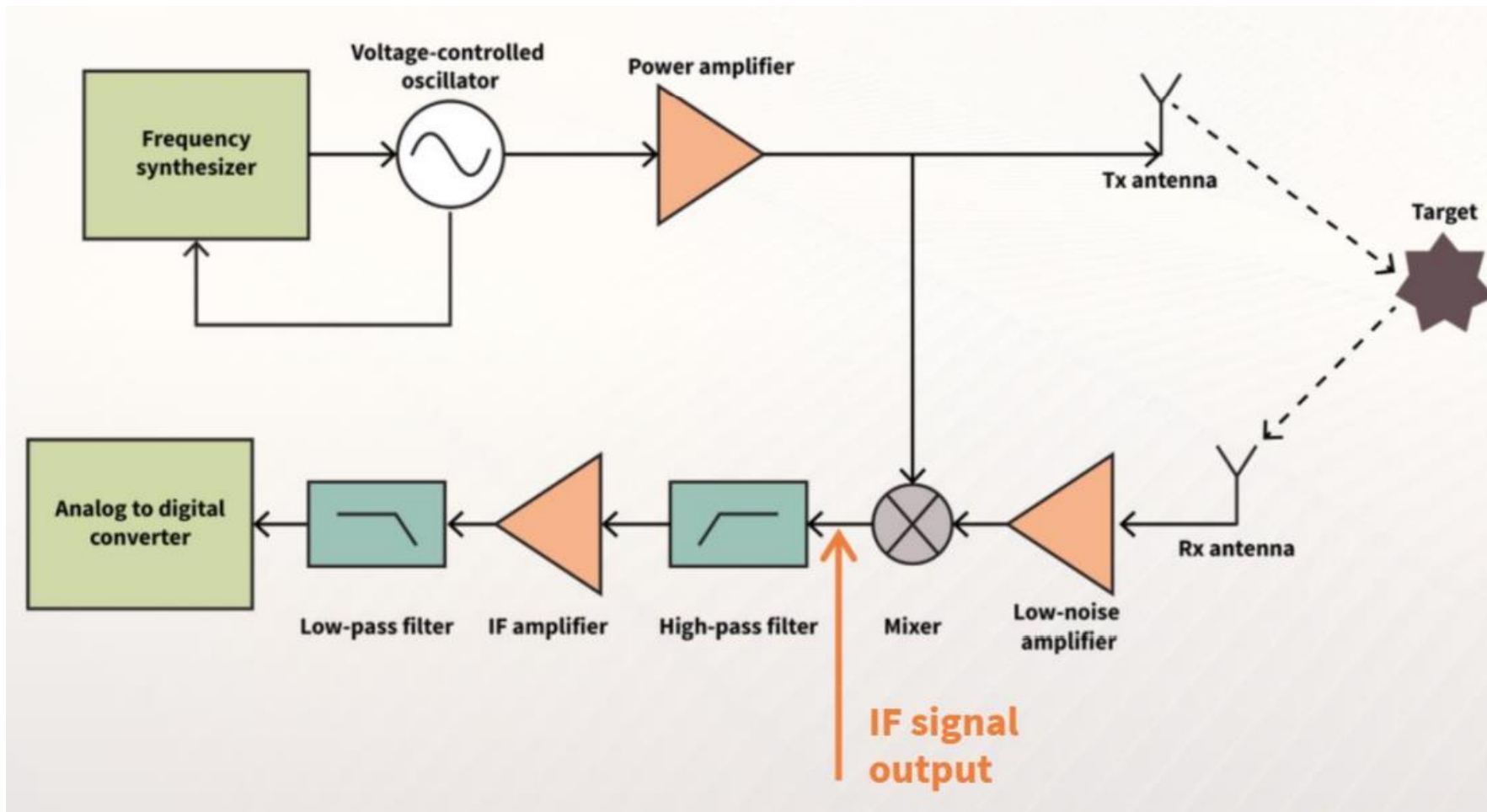
- Support first features and implementations
- Based on high volume hardware

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# Radar working principle



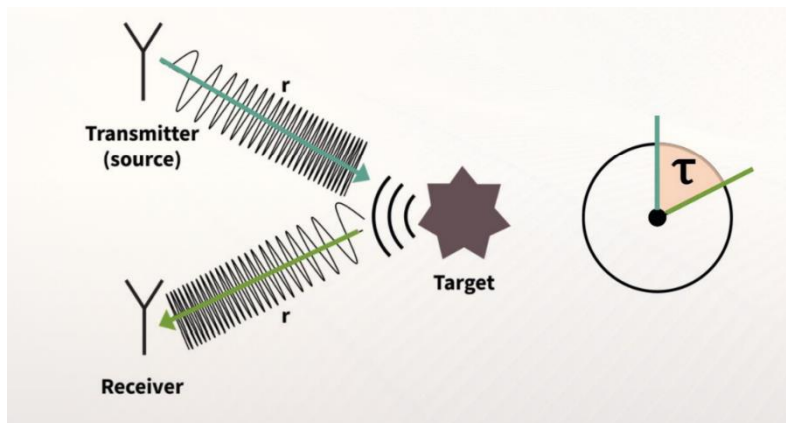
- > Modulated Frequency (chirp) is sent via Tx antenna
- > Signal gets reflected by Target
- > Receiving reflected signal at Rx antenna
- > Mixing the Rx signal together with the Tx signal
- > ➔ Intermediate Frequency (IF) signal
- > Frequency of IF signal is dependent on the distance, different distances give different frequencies
- > IF signal is digitalized and stored in FIFO
- > ➔ Microcontroller reads out the FIFO and calculates FFT
- > Micromovements smaller than the wavelength of the emitted signal (e.g. Heartbeat) can be detected as well



# Possible measurements with radar sensors

## Range:

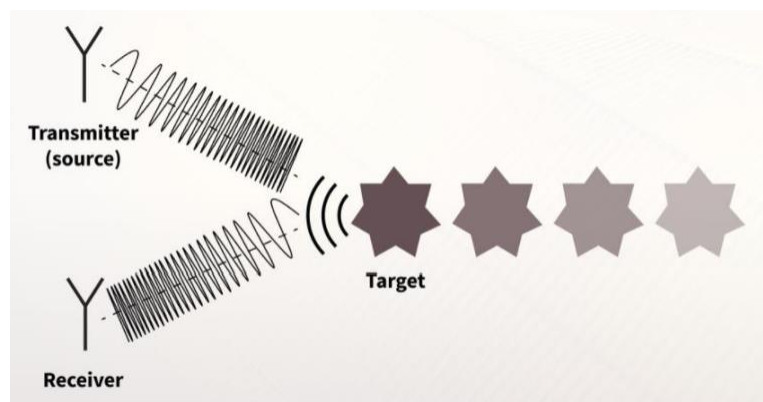
How far is the object away?



- › One Tx signals is sent
- › Calculating the frequency (FFT) gives the distance information

## Doppler Speed:

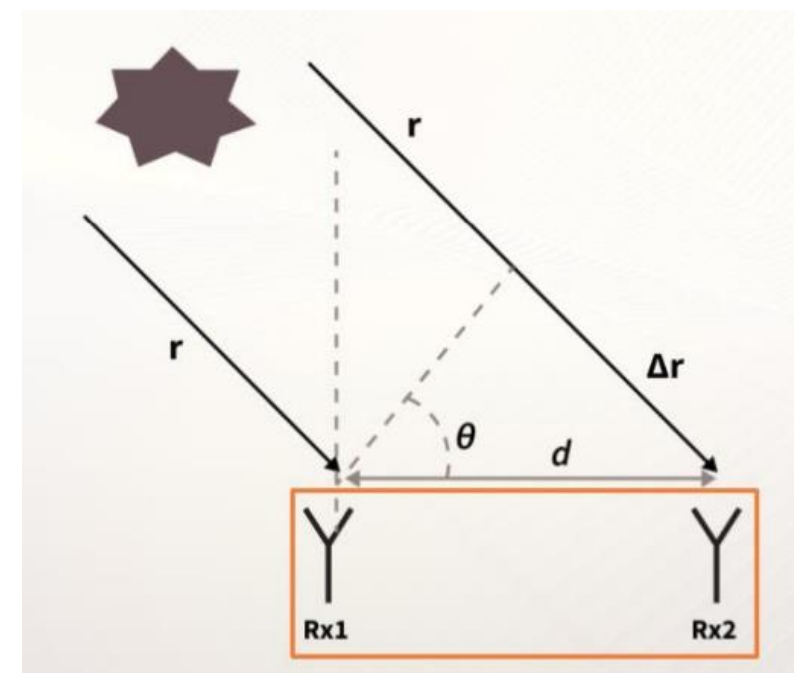
How fast is the object moving?



- › Multiple consecutive Tx signals are sent
- › Calculating the phase shift between the received signals gives the speed information

## Angle:

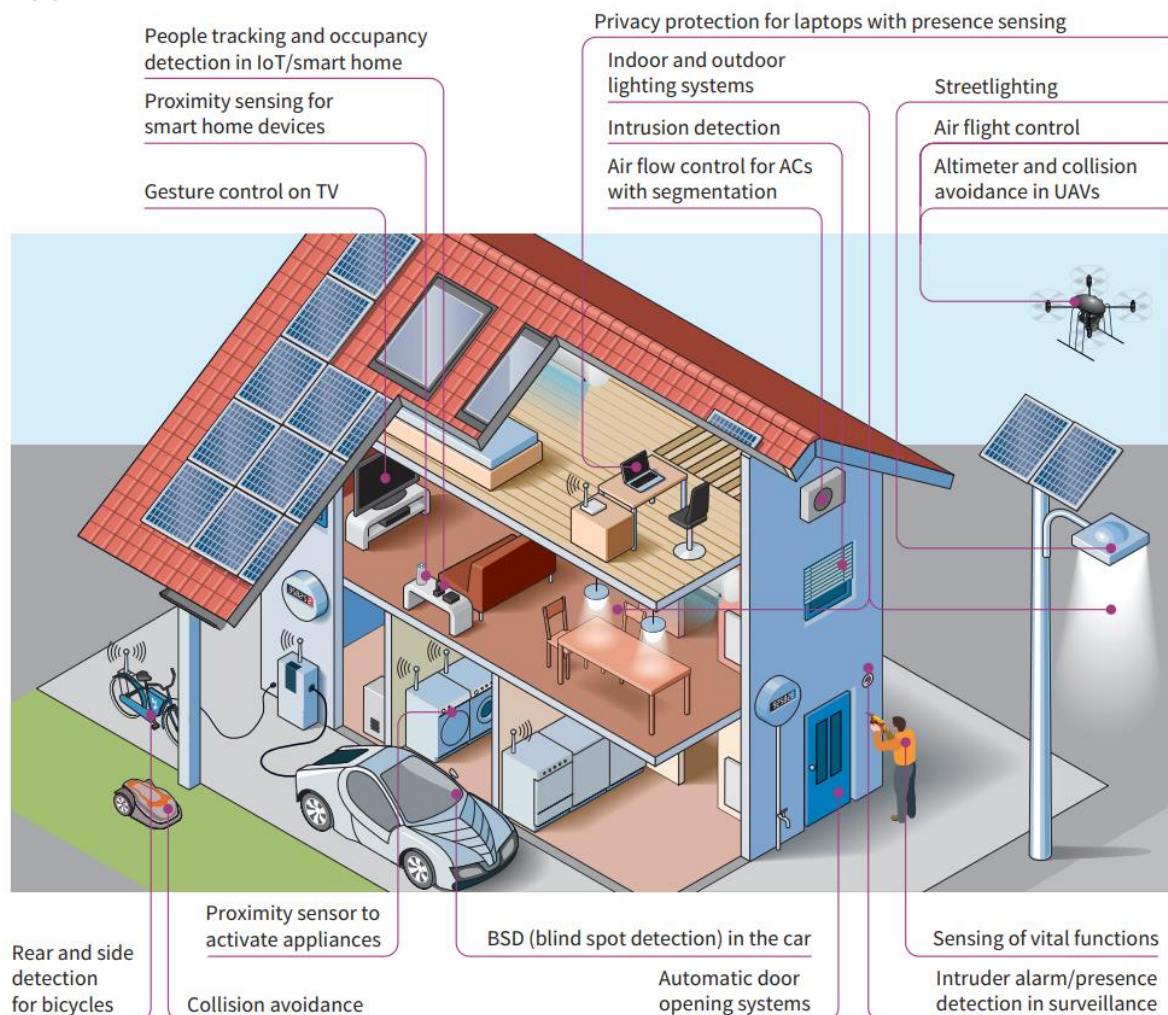
In which direction is the object?



- › One Tx signal is sent
- › Multiple Rx Antennas needed
- › Calculating the phase shift between the received signals gives the angle information

# Non-automotive radar use cases

## Applications for Infineon's radar sensors



## Radar sensors for industrial and consumer applications

	24 GHz	vs.	60 GHz
Detection range	Up to 100 m		Up to 10 m
Range resolution			Up to x28 related to 24 GHz
Integrated antennas	No		Yes
System size	~625 mm <sup>2</sup>		~125 mm <sup>2</sup>
Power consumption	<1 mW possible		<1 mW possible
Detection through obstacles	Good penetration		Limited penetration
Environmental robustness	Unsusceptible		Vulnerable
	Physical aspect	Regulatory aspect	Product aspect

# Radar product development involves innovations from chip level to module level

## Chip level

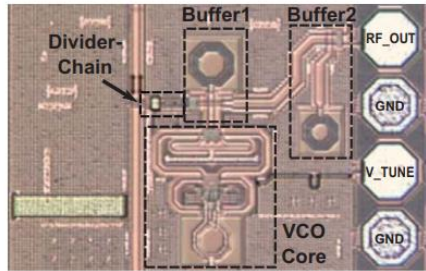
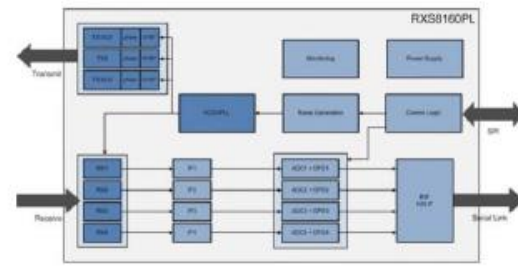


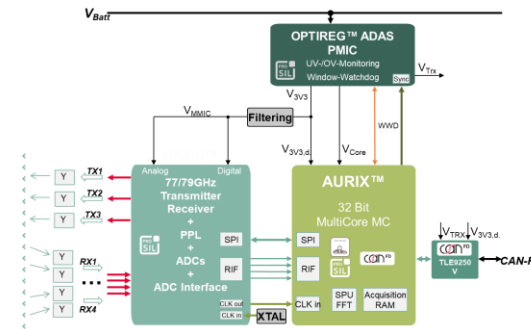
Fig. 3. Chip-Photography of the test chip (630µm x 400µm).

Source: D. Reiter et al., "A Low Phase Noise, Wide Tuning Range 20GHz Magnetic-Coupled Hartley-VCO in a 28nm CMOS Technology," 2019 IEEE Radio and Wireless Symposium (RWS), 2019, pp. 1-3, doi: 10.1109/RWS.2019.8714258.

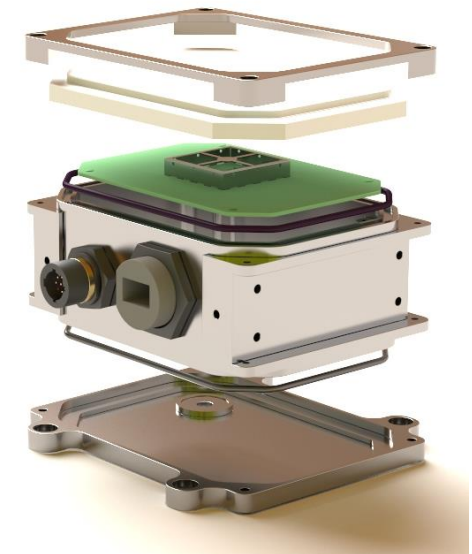
## Product level



## System level



## Module level

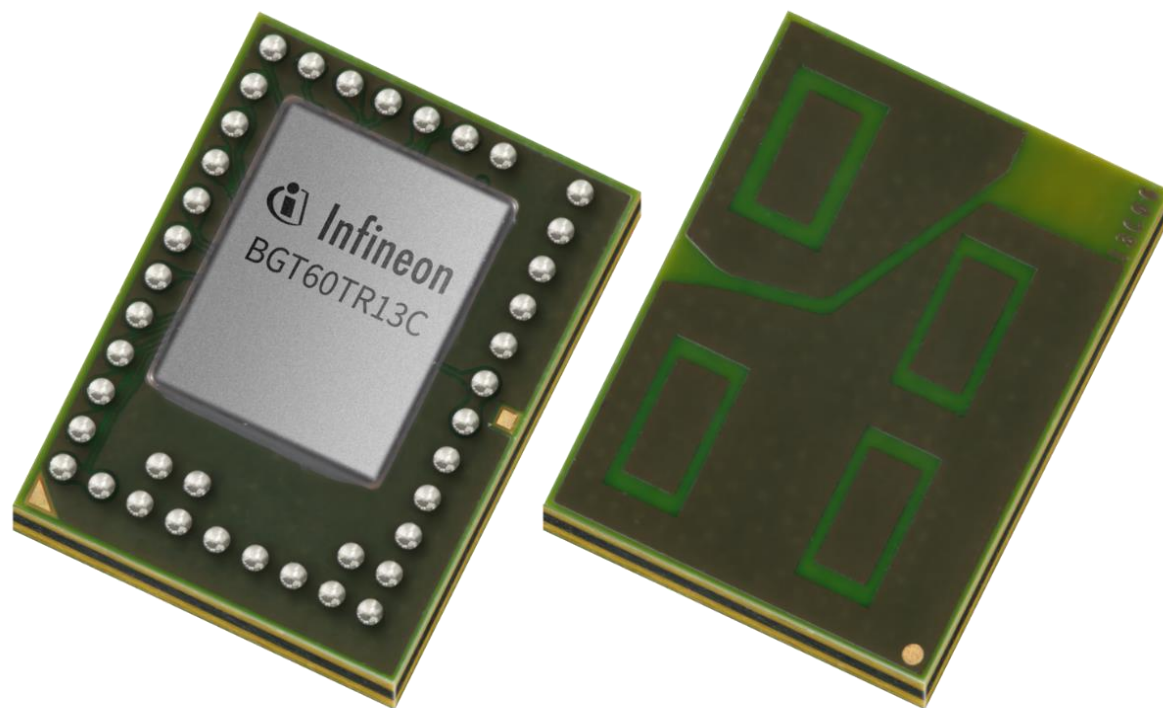




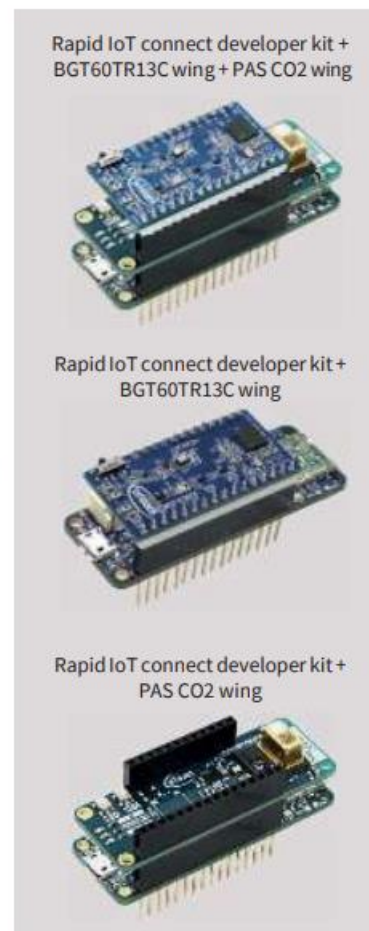
# Connected Sensor Kit

## BGT60TR13C

- > 60 GHz radar sensor
- > 1 Tx and 3 Rx antennas
- > Antenna on package → no special PCB manufacturing needed



### XENSIV™ connected sensor kit



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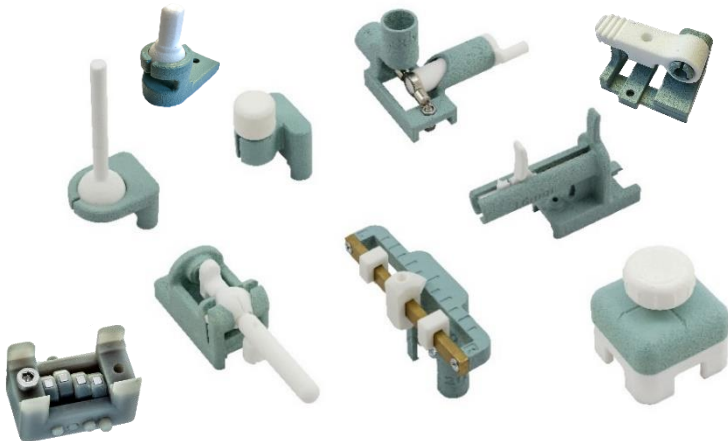
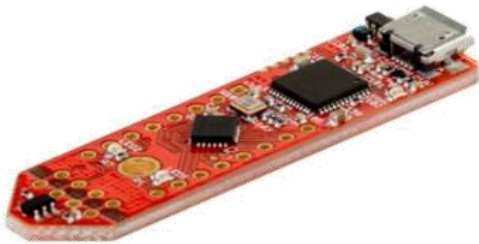
# XENSIV™ evaluation tool environment

## 2GO kits & Shield2GOs & Add ons



Check out for full **XENSIV™ kit** info like videos, guides, kit details or self-services:  
<https://infineon.com/sensor2go>

2GO kits	Shield2GOs	Add ons
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>› One Infineon sensor IC combined with an ARM® Cortex™-M0 CPU</li><li>› USB connection for fast evaluation</li><li>› On-board debugging</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>› Comprise one board with one single Infineon IC</li><li>› Comes with solderless connectors</li><li>› The software for the Shield2GO is based on Arduino</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>› Several different Add ons for different use cases available</li><li>› Easy-to-use and mountable to our 2GO and Shield2Go kits</li></ul>



### GUI & Code

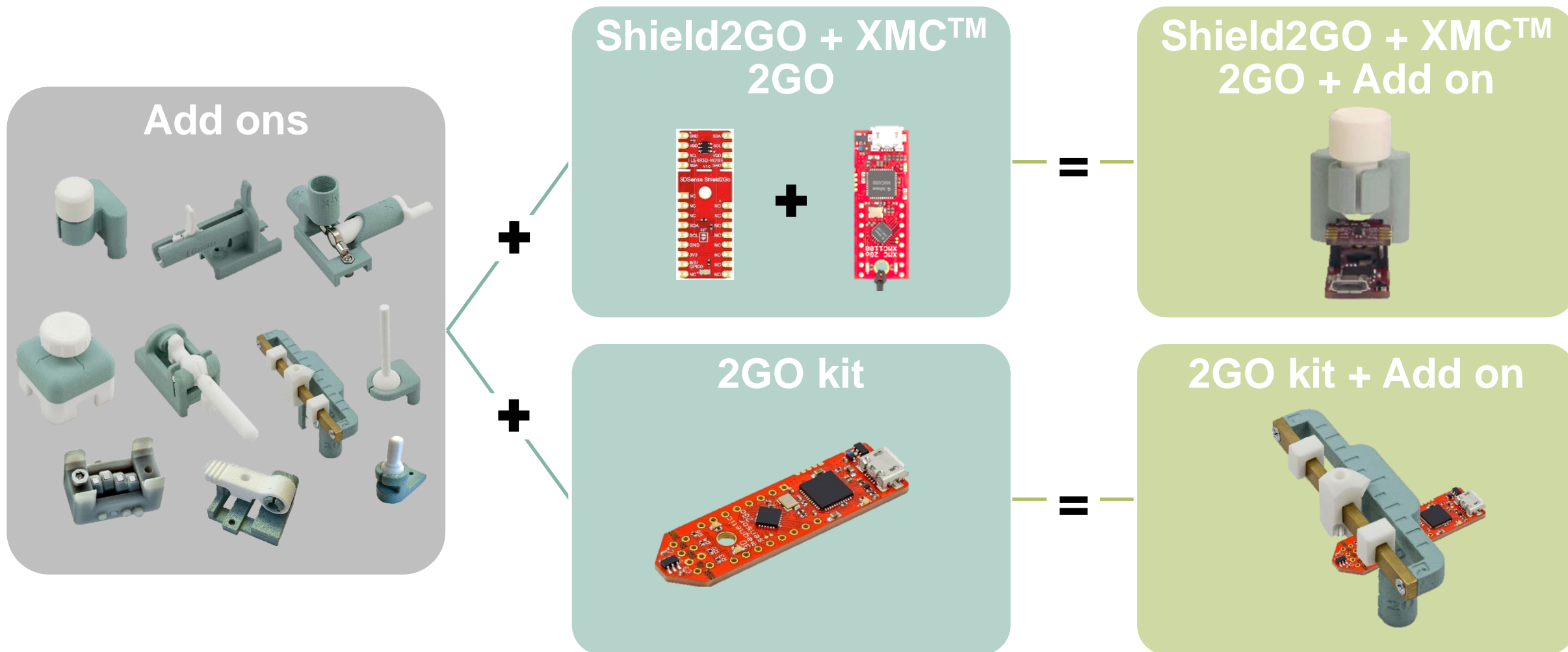
Graphical User Interface (GUI)

Arduino Library / GitHub





# XENSIV™ Add ons fit on 2GO kits and Shield2GOs



# XENSIV™ Add ons and its usecases

	3D Position	Linear Position	Angular Position
Use case			
Sensor type			
Add on			

# Simulation tools

MagPyLib: <https://magpylib.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>

Infineon online simulation tool: <https://design.infineon.com/3dsim/>

Magpylib 4.1.2 documentation

**CONTENT**

- Introduction
- Installation
- Physics & Computation
- Credits, Contribution & Citation

**EXAMPLE GALLERIES**

- Fundamentals
- Graphic Output
- Advanced
- Application Examples

**LIBRARY DOCSTRINGS**

- magpylib package

**CHANGELOG**

- Releases

Theme by the [Executable Book Project](#)

[Read the Docs](#) v: latest

## What is Magpylib ?

Magpylib is a Python package for calculating **3D static magnetic fields** of magnets, line currents and other sources. The computation is based on analytical expressions and therefore **extremely fast**. A **user friendly geometry interface** enables convenient relative positioning between sources and observers.

## Quickstart

Magpylib is on PyPI and conda-forge. **Install using pip** (`pip install magpylib`) or **conda** (`conda install magpylib`) package managers.

The following **Example code** outlines the core functionality:

```
import magpylib as magpy
source = magpy.magnet.Cylinder(magnetization=(0,0,350), dimension=(4,5), position=(1,2,3))
observer = (4,4,4)
B = source.getB(observer)
print(B)

# out: [ 10.30092924  6.86728616 -20.96623472]
```

Here, a cylinder shaped permanent magnet with (diameter, height) of (4, 5) millimeters is created in a global coordinate system at position (1,2,3). The magnetization is homogeneous and points in z-direction with an amplitude of 350 millitesla ( $=\mu_0 \times M$ ). The B-field is computed at the observer position (4,4,4) and returned in units of millitesla.

**CONTENT**

- Introduction

[Home](#)
[Tools](#)
[Infineon Tools](#)
[3D Magnetic Design Tool](#)

## 3D Magnetic Design Tool

3D magnetic field sensor for smaller, more accurate and robust designs. The sensor family, with low current consumption and cost-optimized design, specifically addresses the needs of new magnetic sensor applications in consumer, industrial and automotive. They are ideally suited for the measurement of three dimensional movement within a magnetic field, linear slide movement as well as 360° angle rotation.

The tool provides dedicated simulation results for all use cases that can be covered with our 3D magnetic sensors.

- Linear movement e.g. path measurement
- Rotary movement e.g. end/out of shaft angle measurement
- 3D movement e.g. joystick/lever measurement

User defined specification of the magnet-sensor system such as magnet type, dimension or application-specific tolerances allow the modelling of customer-specific setups. The simulation results provide appropriate information to optimize and accelerate further design activities.

For more information please refer to product datasheet, [www.infineon.com/3Dmagnetic](http://www.infineon.com/3Dmagnetic)

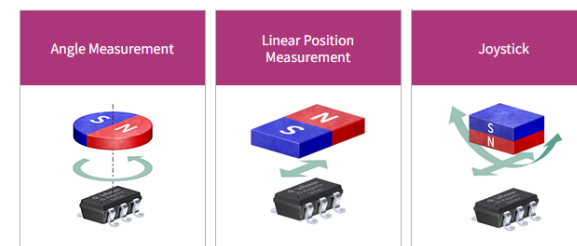
- Application Selector**
- Magnet Selector
- Specify Magnet Parameters
- Specify Application Parameters
- Simulation Summary

Please select your target application.

In the Angle Measurement based on 2 field components the angle is calculated. Additionally the corresponding measurement error due to the mechanical misalignment of sensor and magnet w.r.t the shaft is derived.

In the Linear Position Measurement based on 2 field components the position of a linear moving magnet is calculated. A linear fit is applied to the calculated position and the resulting position error is evaluated.

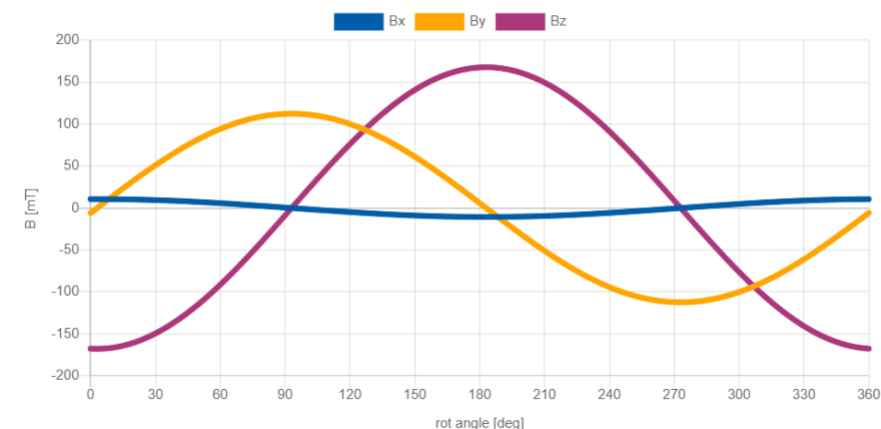
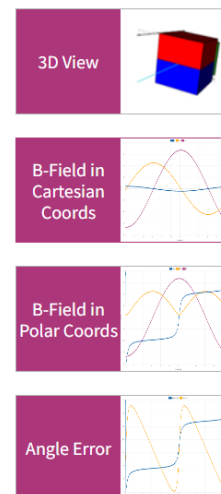
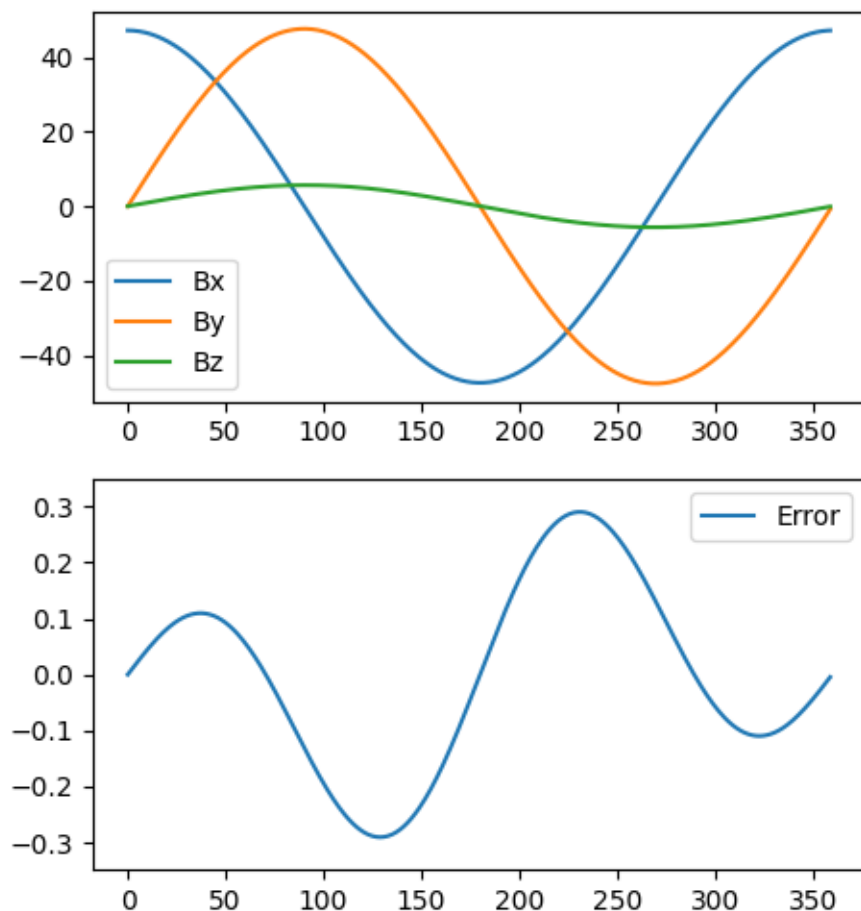
In the Joystick application the magnetic field as a function of the Joystick position is calculated.



# Simulation tools

MagPyLib: <https://magpylib.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>

Infineon online simulation tool: <https://design.infineon.com/3dsim/>



PREVIOUS STEP SUMMARY

Export to Excel & Other tools



Part of your life. Part of tomorrow.